

# BNL 200 MeV Linac

D. Raparia & J. Alessi

07/11/2001

# Acknowledgements

- Contributors:

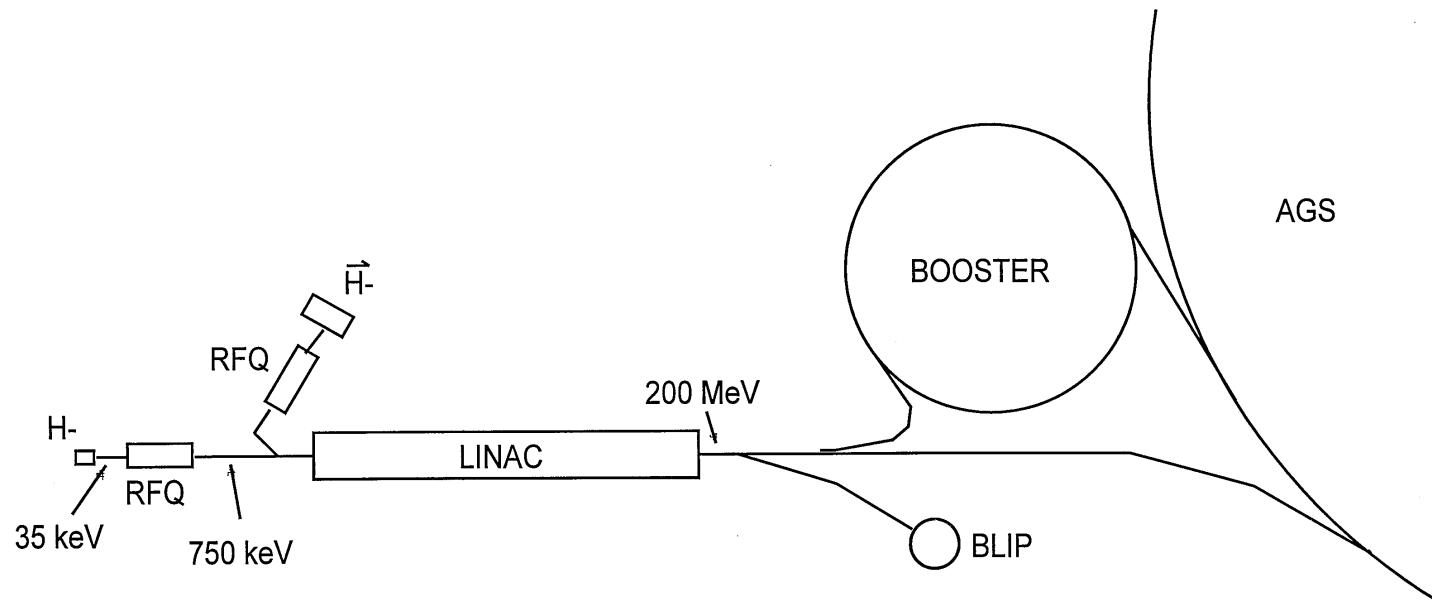
V. Lodstro, B. Brosco

J

# General Parameters

- H-
- Energy = 200 MeV
- Current 35 mA
- 500  $\mu$ s, 7.5 Hz
- Up to 150  $\mu$ A avg. for BLIP
- Polarized proton 300  $\mu$ A, 65% Polarization

# Linac Layout



# Linac History

- Construction started -April, 1967
- First Beam - November, 1970
- Total Facility Cost 22.5 M\$

Year	Rep-Rate	Beam Width	Current	Avg. Current
	Hz	μs	mA	μA
1970	10	200	100	200
1972	10	100	55	44
1973-75	10	100	60	60
1976-		Switch to 5 Hz Operation		
1979	5	220	50-70	55-77
1982		Switch to H- acceleration		
1984	5	200	25	25
1984		Add Polarized H- Operation		
1986	5	470	25-30	59-71
1989		Switch To RFW Pre-Injector		
1990	5	500	25	63
1996	7.5	330(500)	38	95(155)
2000		Add OPPIS for polarized Proton		

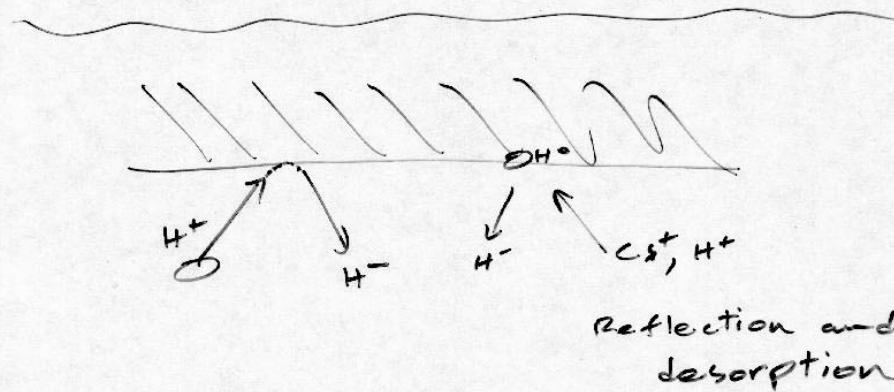
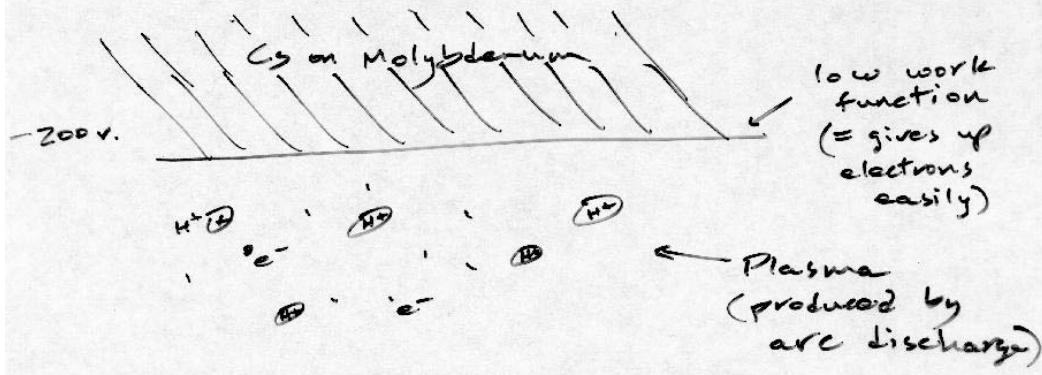
# Ion-Source

- Magnetron H- (same as FNAL except circular aperture instead of slit)
- 80-120 mA, 35 keV extraction ( $e/H^- : 0.5 - 1.$ )
- 700  $\mu$ s, 10 Hz
- Emittance =  $0.375 \pi \text{ mm mrad}$  (rms, nor)
- Runs for 3-6 months continuous, very stable, 8 Hours to replace and restart
- Used for last 18 years

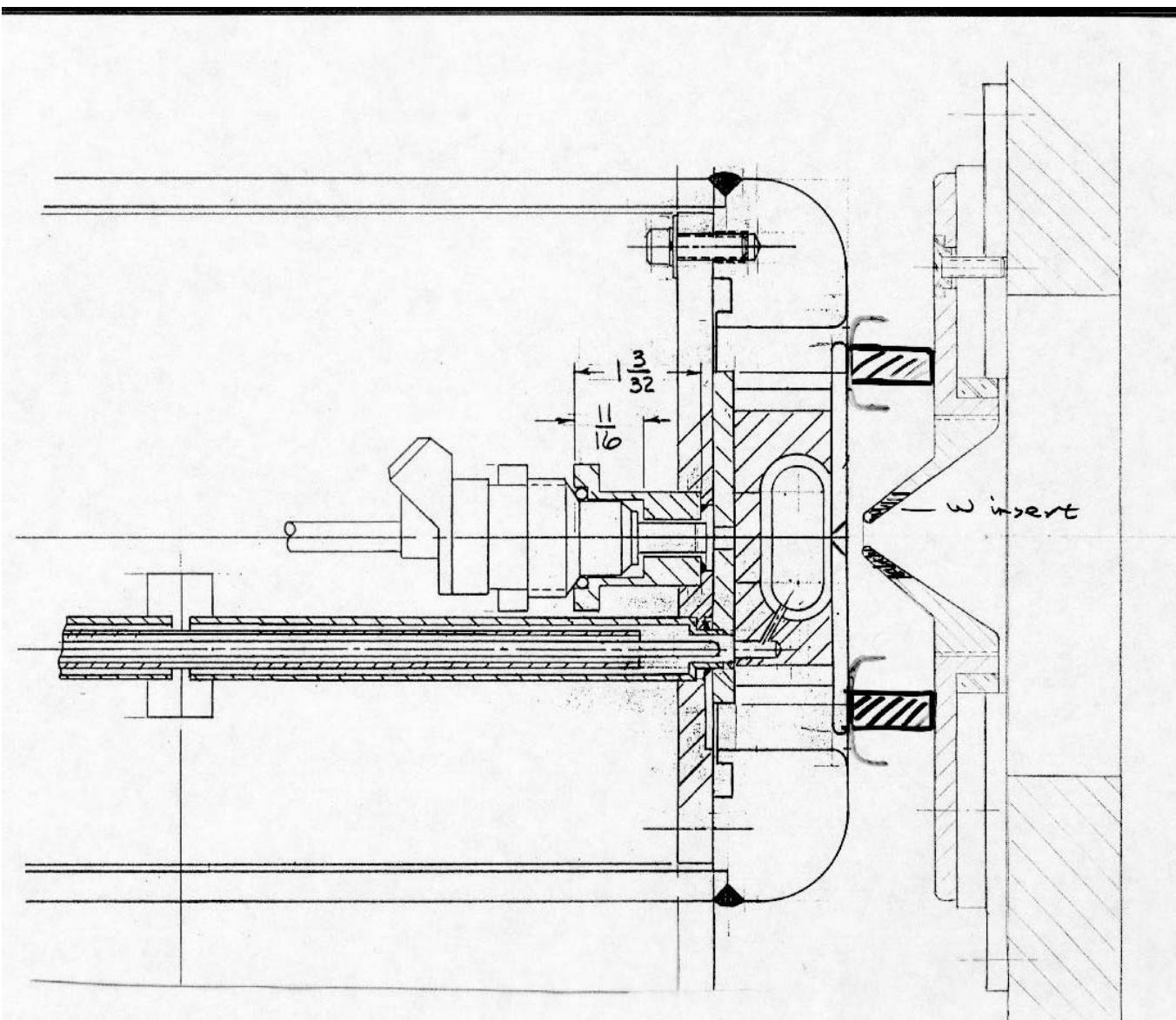
# Ion Source Working

Magnetron H<sup>-</sup> Source

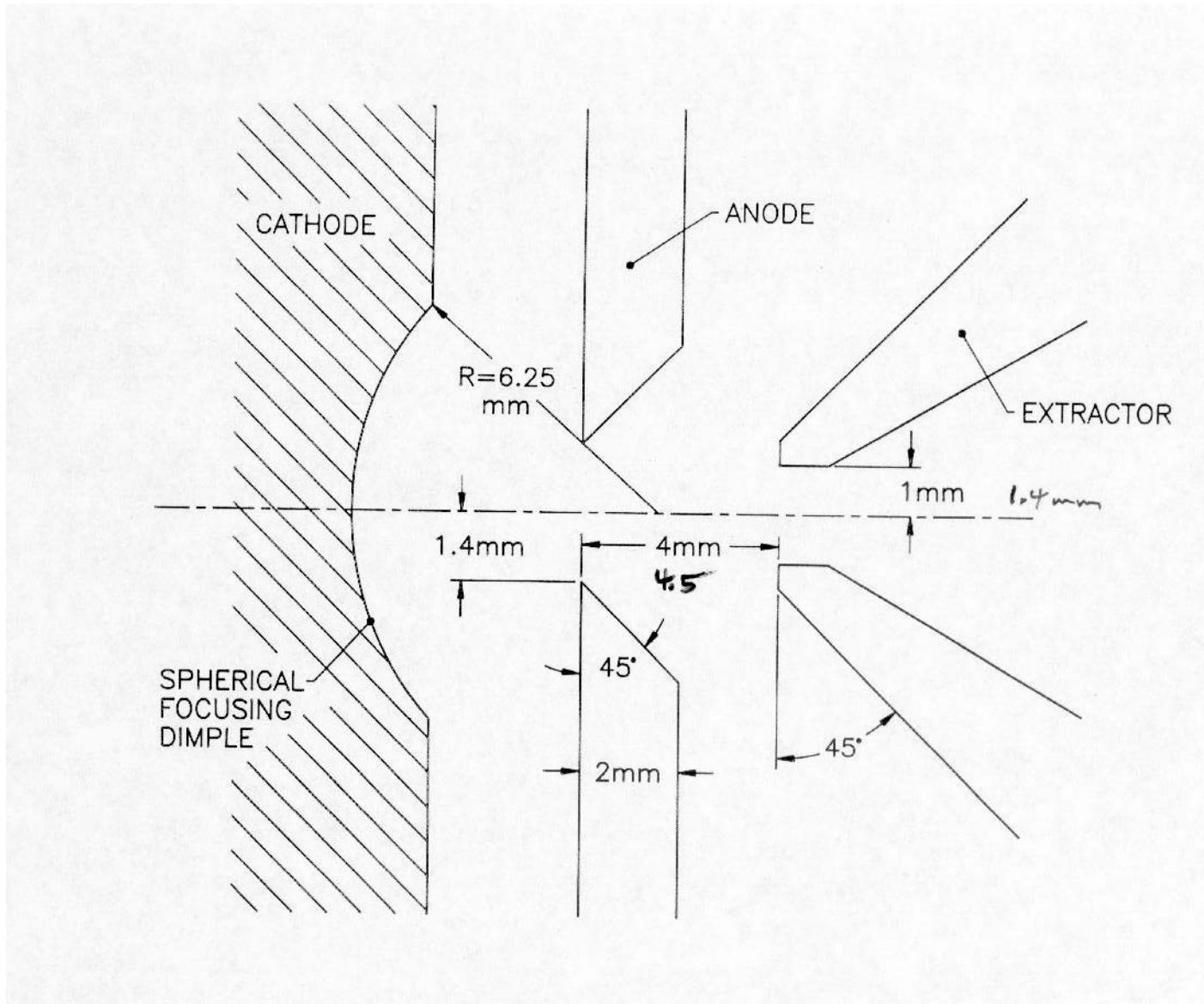
"Surface" production of H<sup>-</sup>



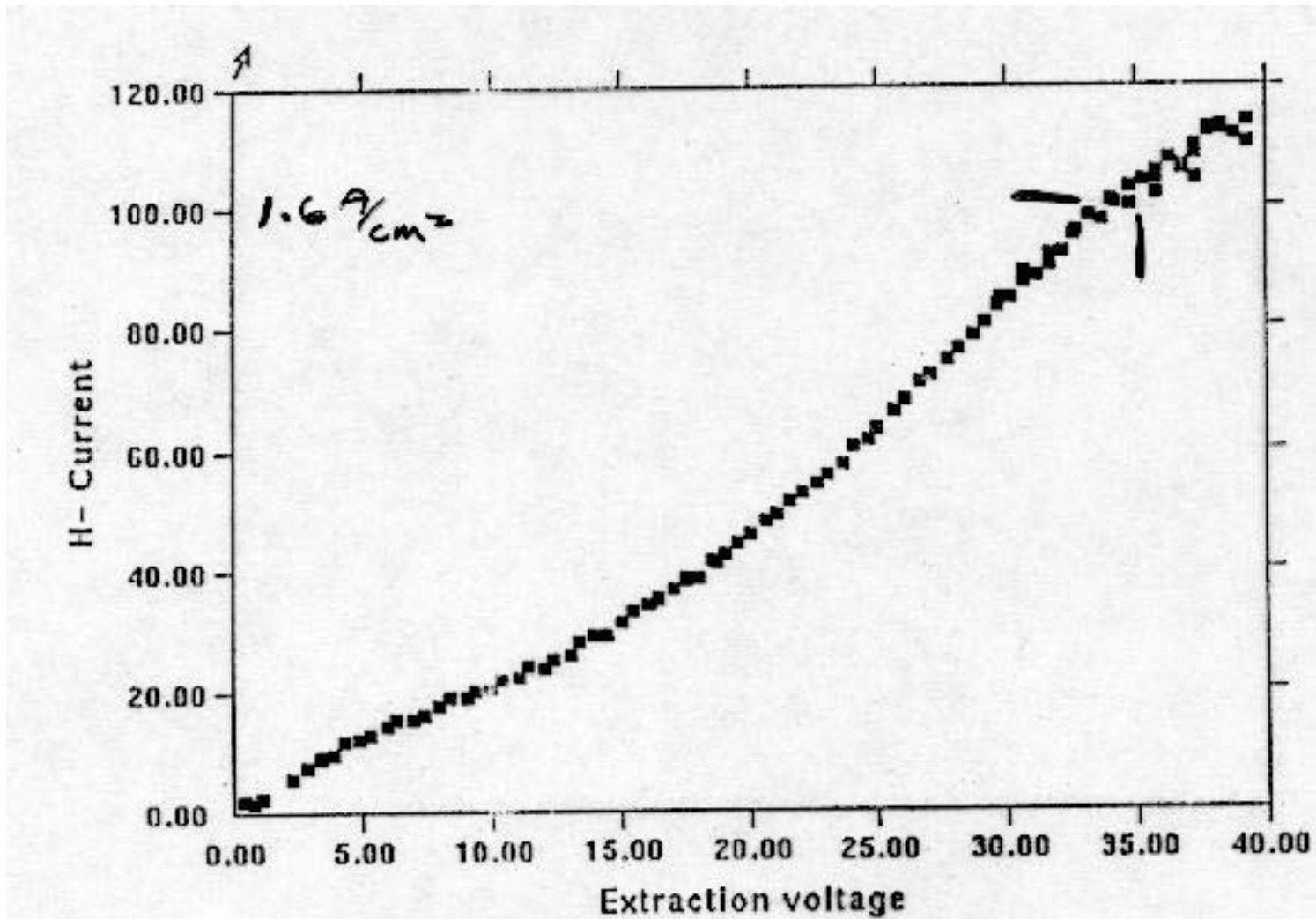
# Ion Source



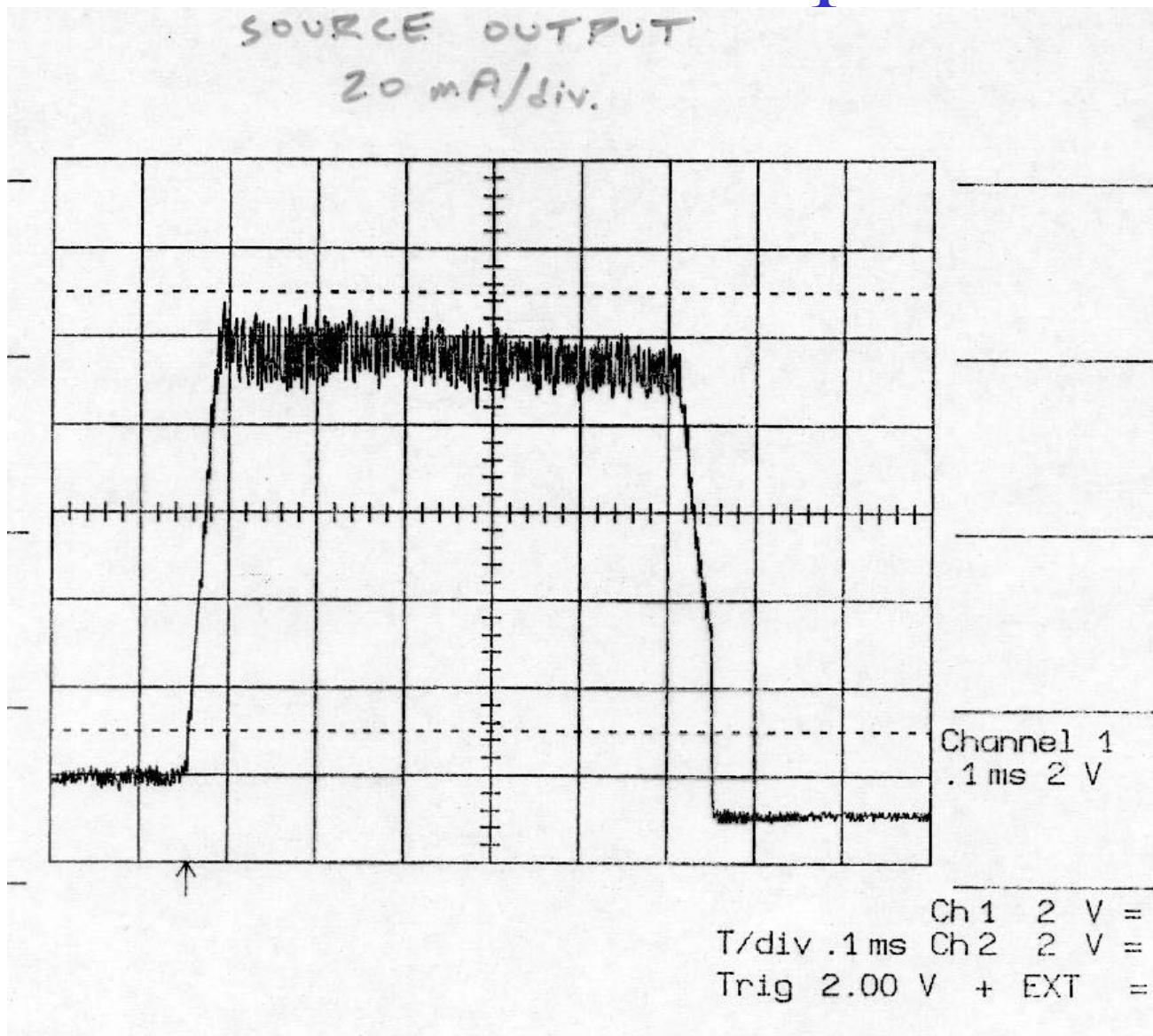
# Ion Source Extraction



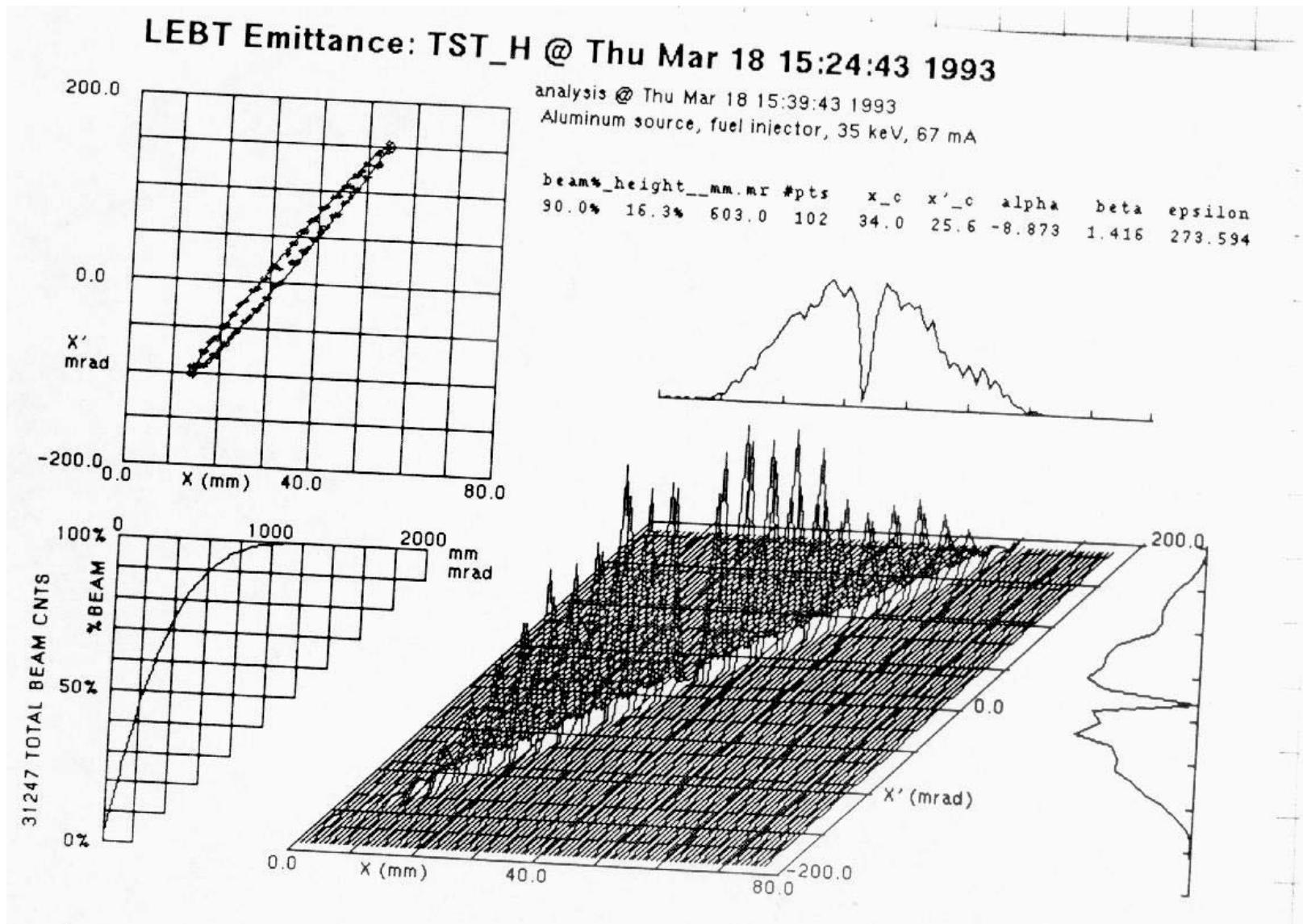
# Current vs Extraction Voltage



# Ion Source Output

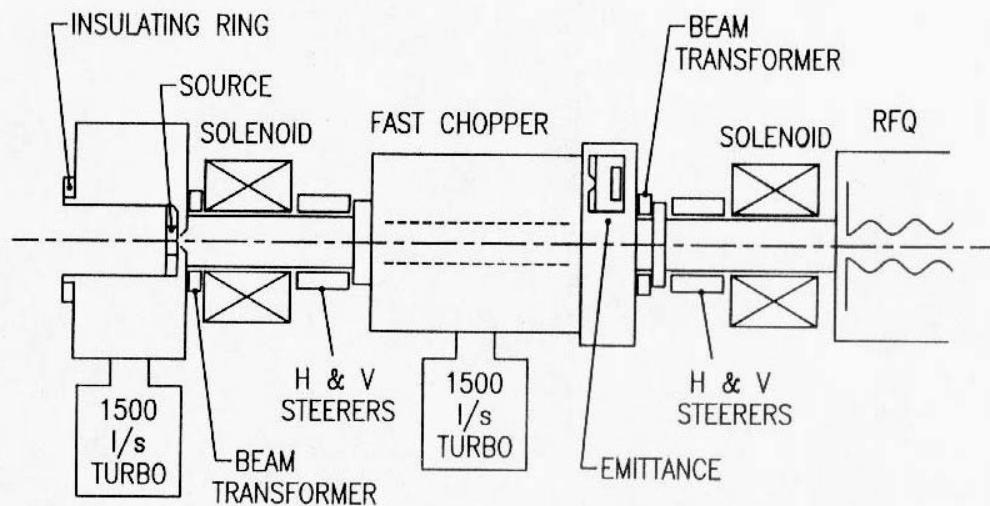


# Ion Source Emittance



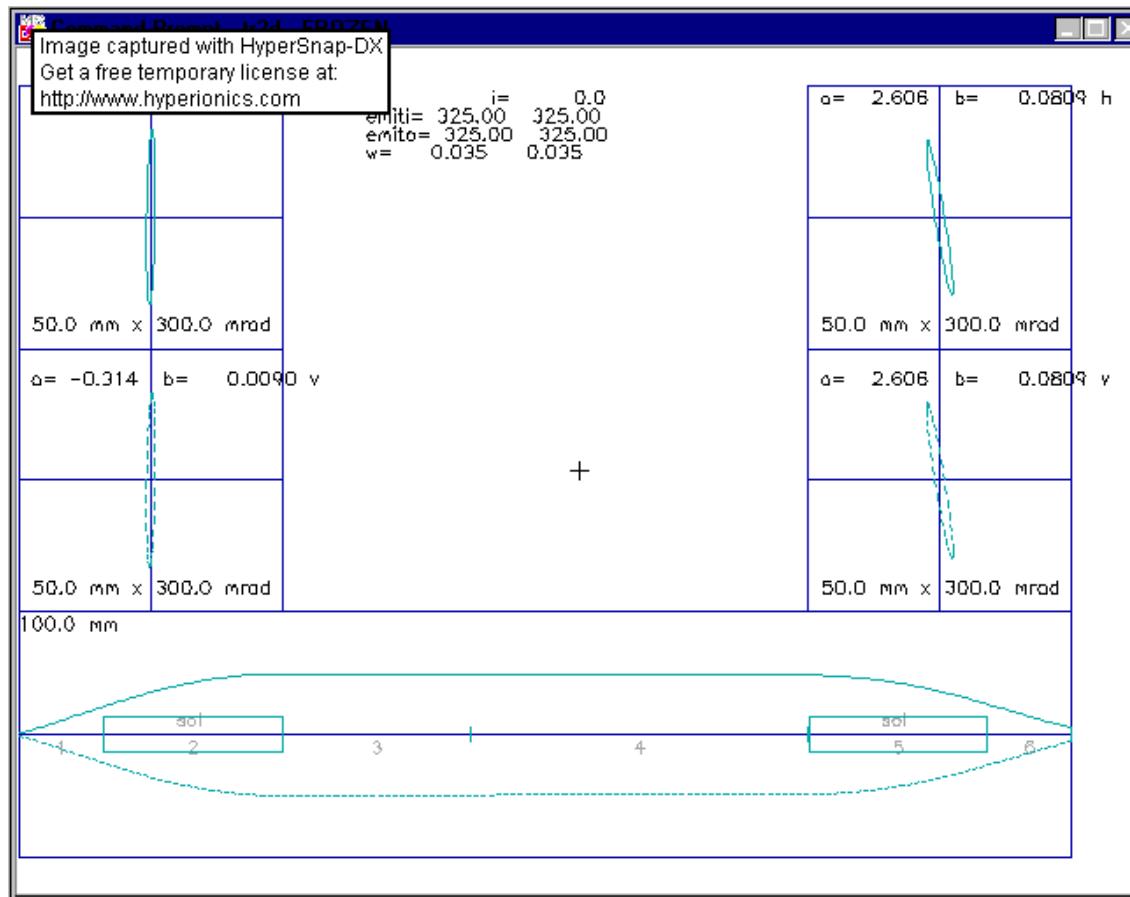
# Photo of Source

# LEBT Layout



# LEBT

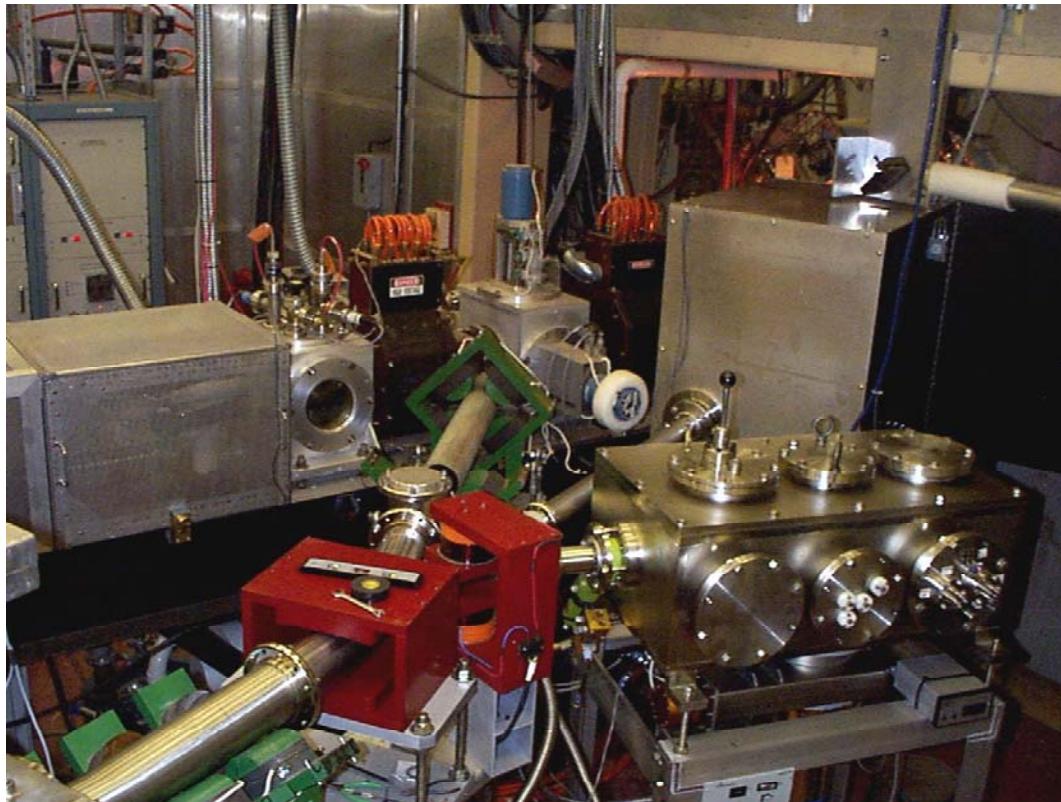
- 1.4 meters long, 2 solenoids, pulsed (2.5 kG)



# Photo of OPPIS LEBT



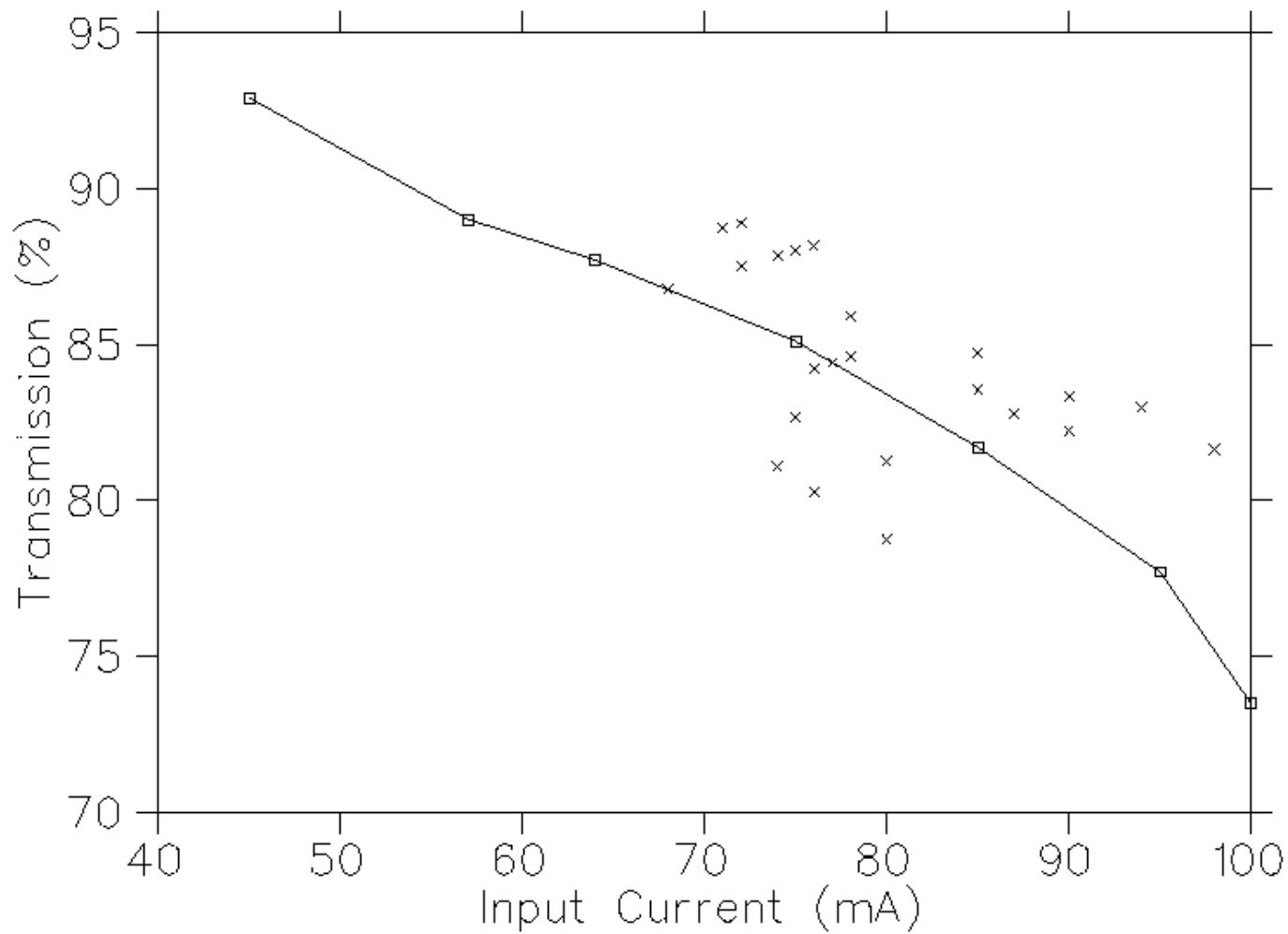
# Photo of OPPIS LEBT



# RFQ

- Built by LBL; (1989)
- 35 keV --> 750 keV
- 1.6 meters, 146 cells, P=121+35 kW,  
1.48Kp, Vane Voltage 67.2 kV, Q=6644
- Transmission (80-90%)
- Input and output emittance (0.375 -0.400)
- Runs extremely reliably - **no downtime in 10 years**

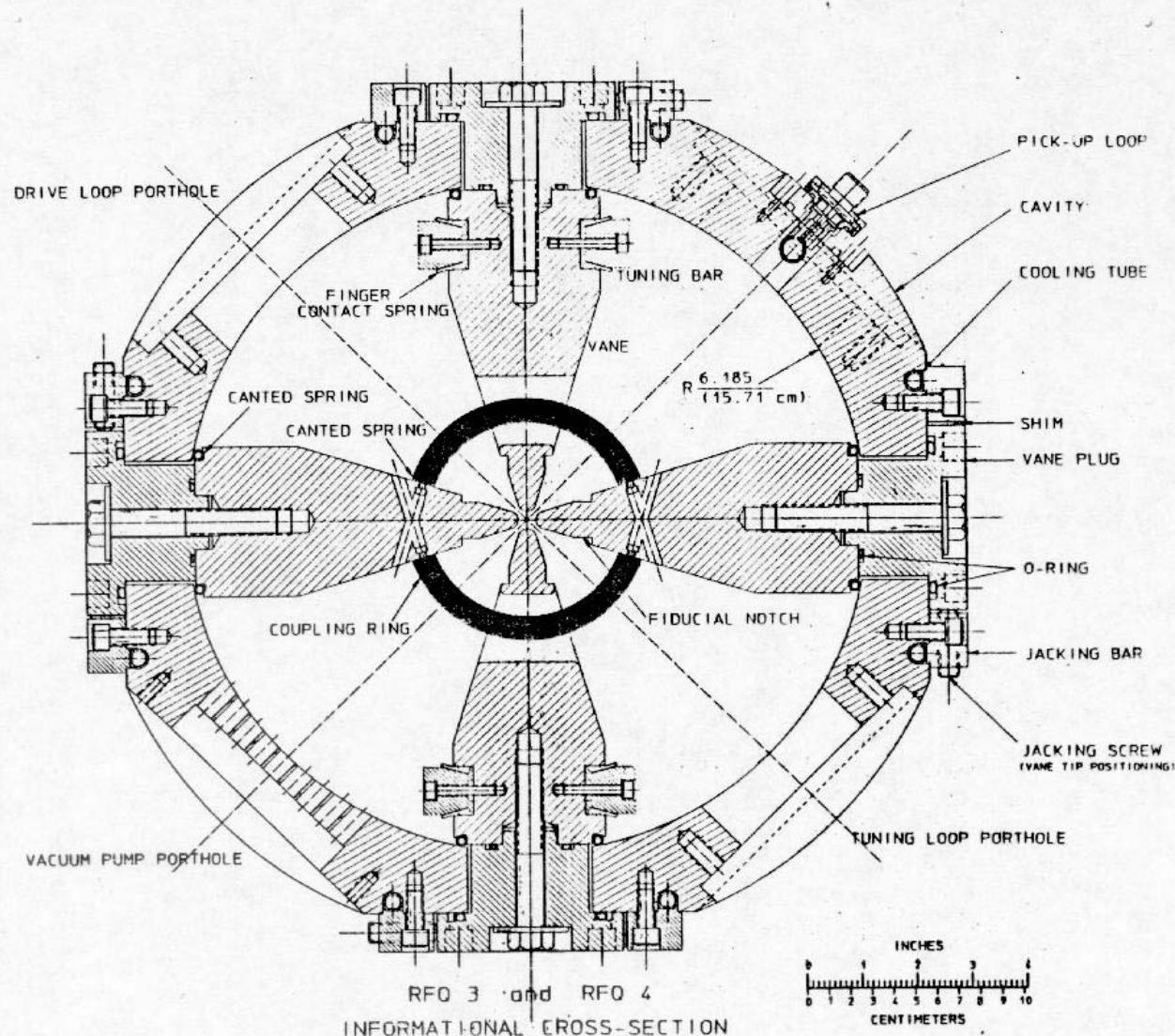
# RFQ Transmission



# Photo of RFQ

# RFO

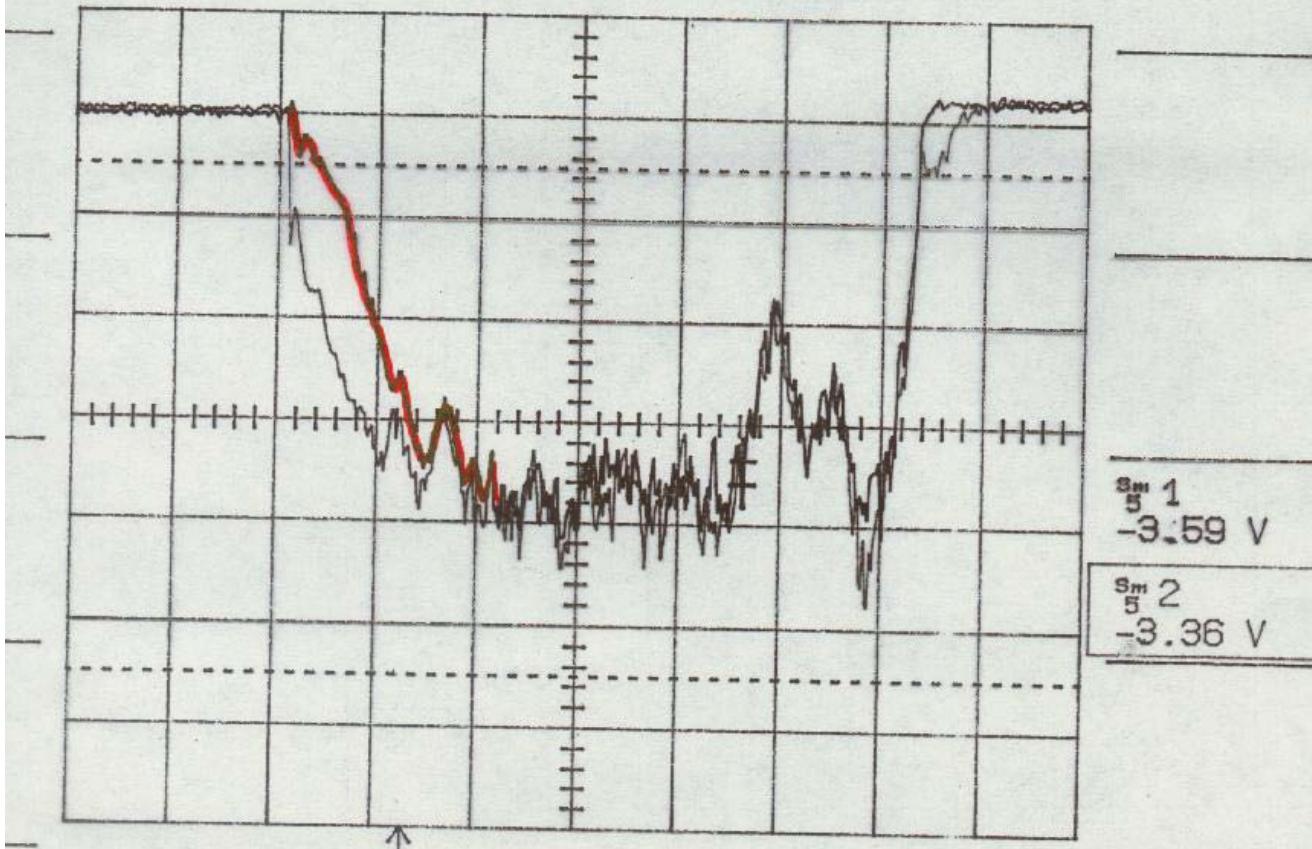
RFQ Built by LBL (Staples)



# RFQ Current In/Out

BLUE = RFQ ENTRANCE  
RED = RFQ EXIT

10 mA/div.

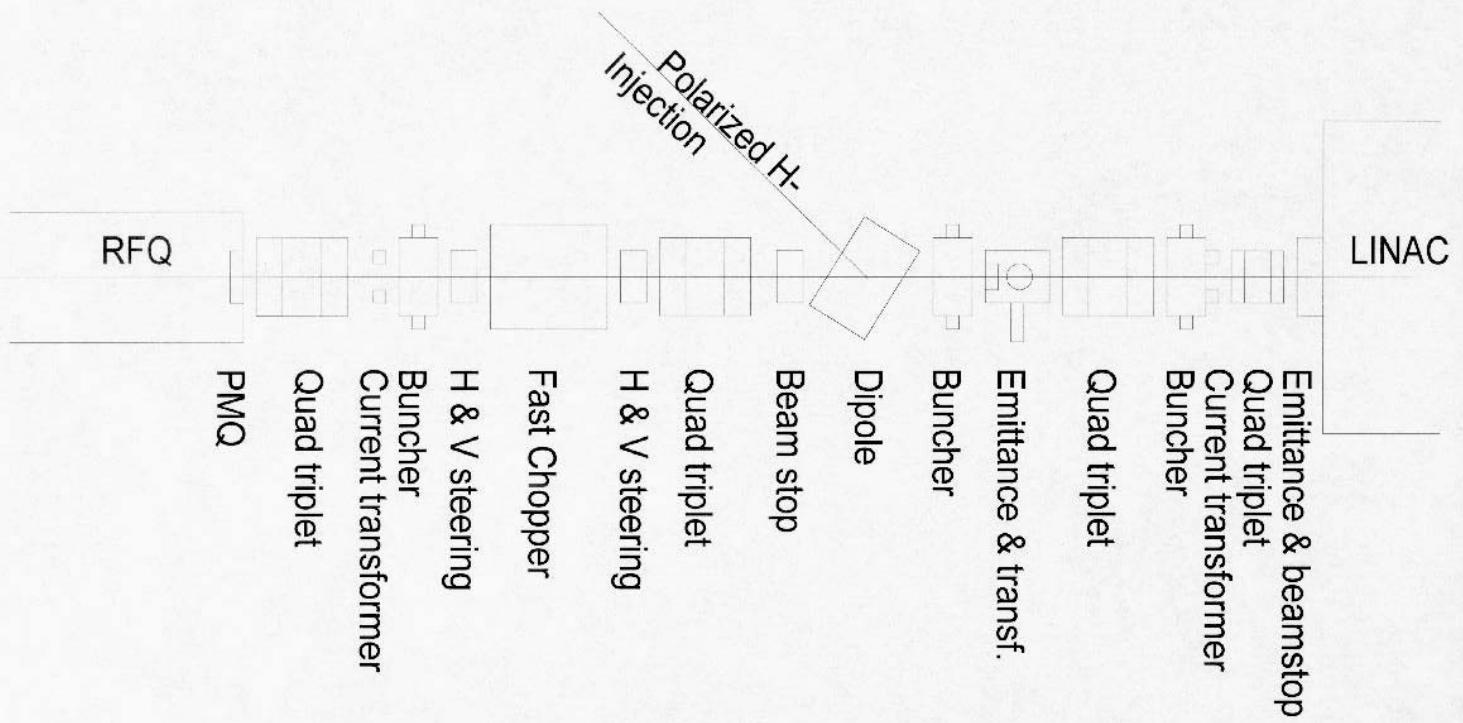


T/div .1 ms Ch 1 1 V =  
Trig- .44 div - CHAN 2 =  
Ch 2 1 V =

Sm 1  
5 -3.59 V  
Sm 2  
5 -3.36 V

# MEBT Layout

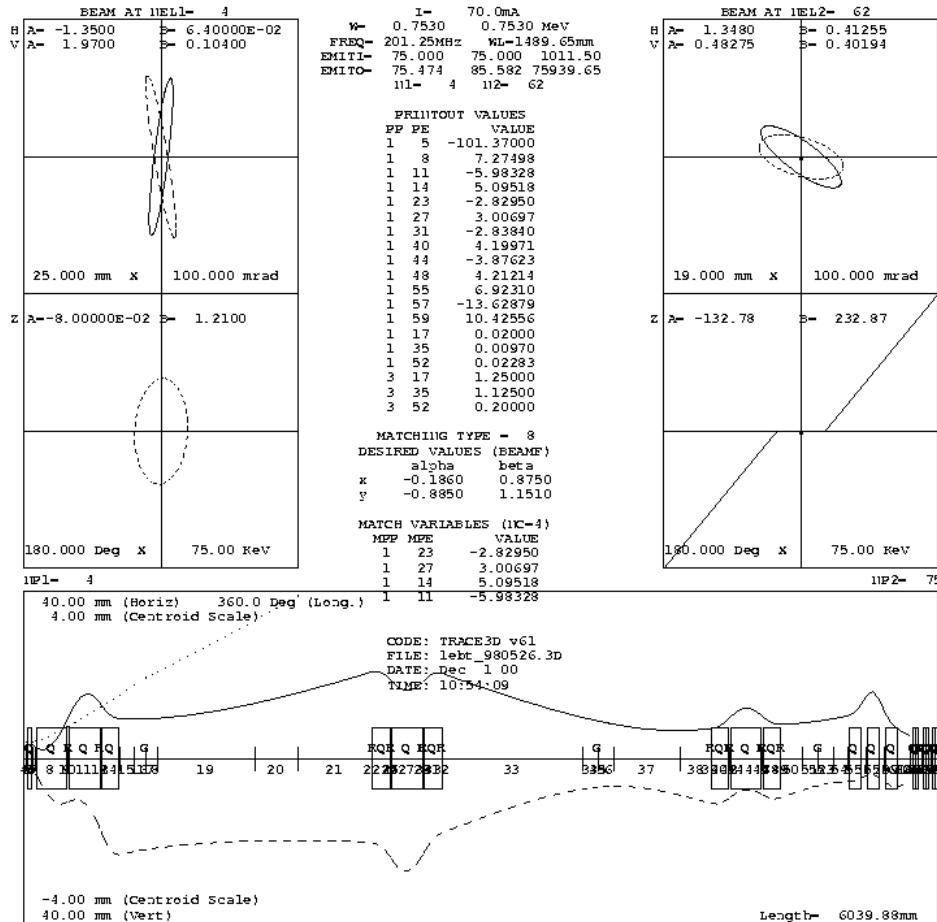
750 KeV H- TRANSPORT LINE



# MEBT

- Performance - measured
  - transmission (80-85%)
  - emittance  $-0.56\pi$  mm mrad, (rms, Nor)
- Bunching - longitudinal matching questions

# MEBT (750 keV) Trace

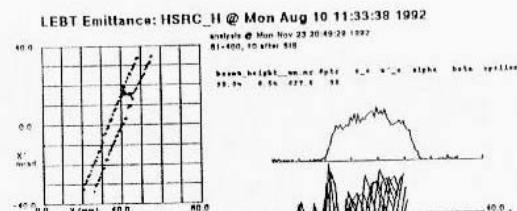


# 35 keV Chopper

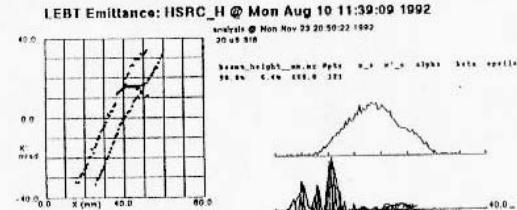
- 38 cm long, 8 cm gap, 15 plates
- $\pm 800$  Volts: 110 mrad kick, rise time 10 ns, beam rejected at entrance to RFQ
- Space Charge effects: Need much higher Voltage than expected to get good rejection,
- Chopper off: lose 1/3 beam current due to emittance distortion from back ground ions.

# Neutralization in LEBT

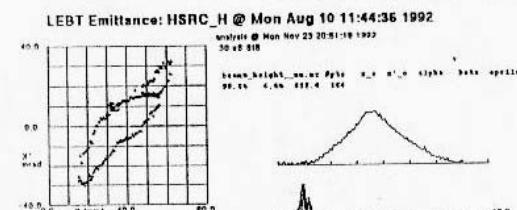
10  $\mu$ s



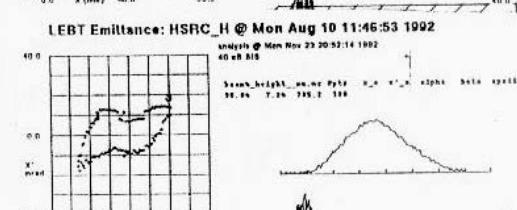
20  $\mu$ s



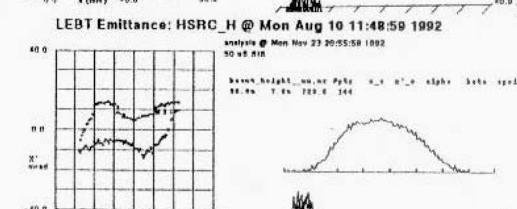
30  $\mu$ s



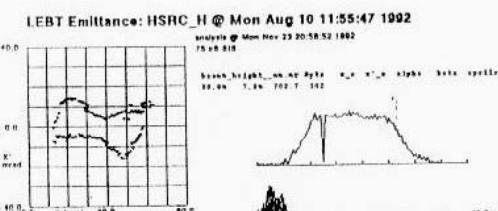
40  $\mu$ s



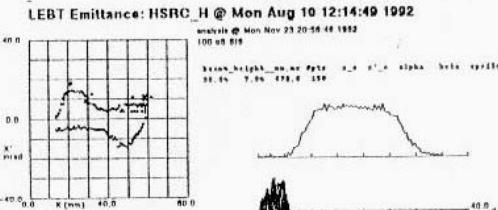
50  $\mu$ s



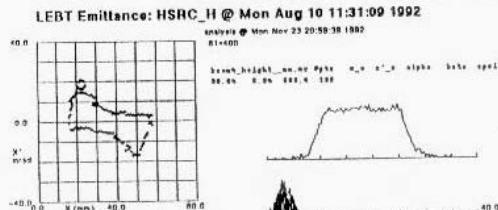
75  $\mu$ s



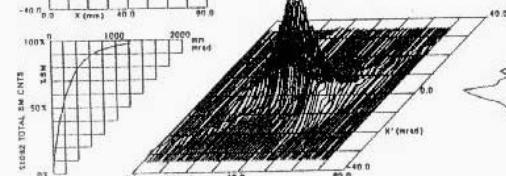
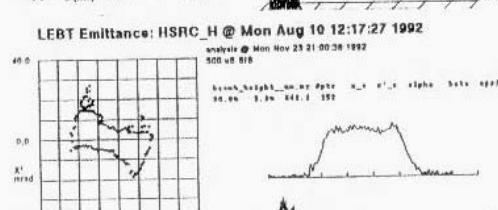
100  $\mu$ s



300  $\mu$ s

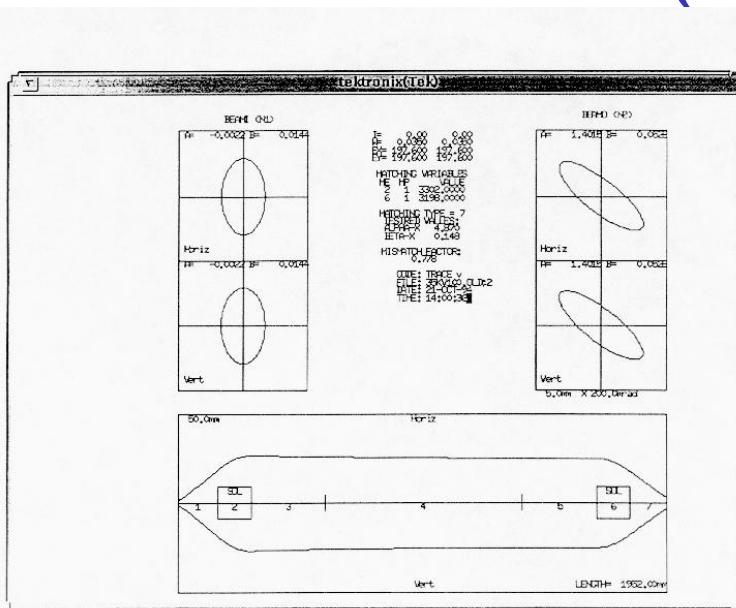


500  $\mu$ s

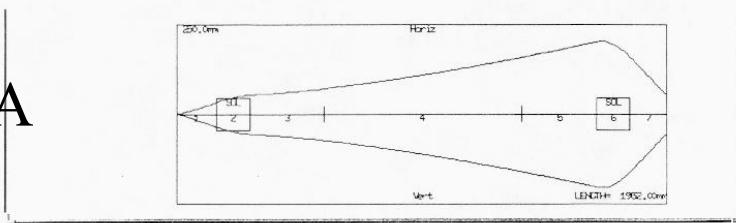
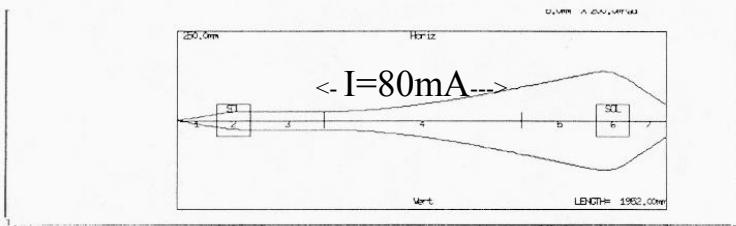


# Neutralization in LEBT (Trace)

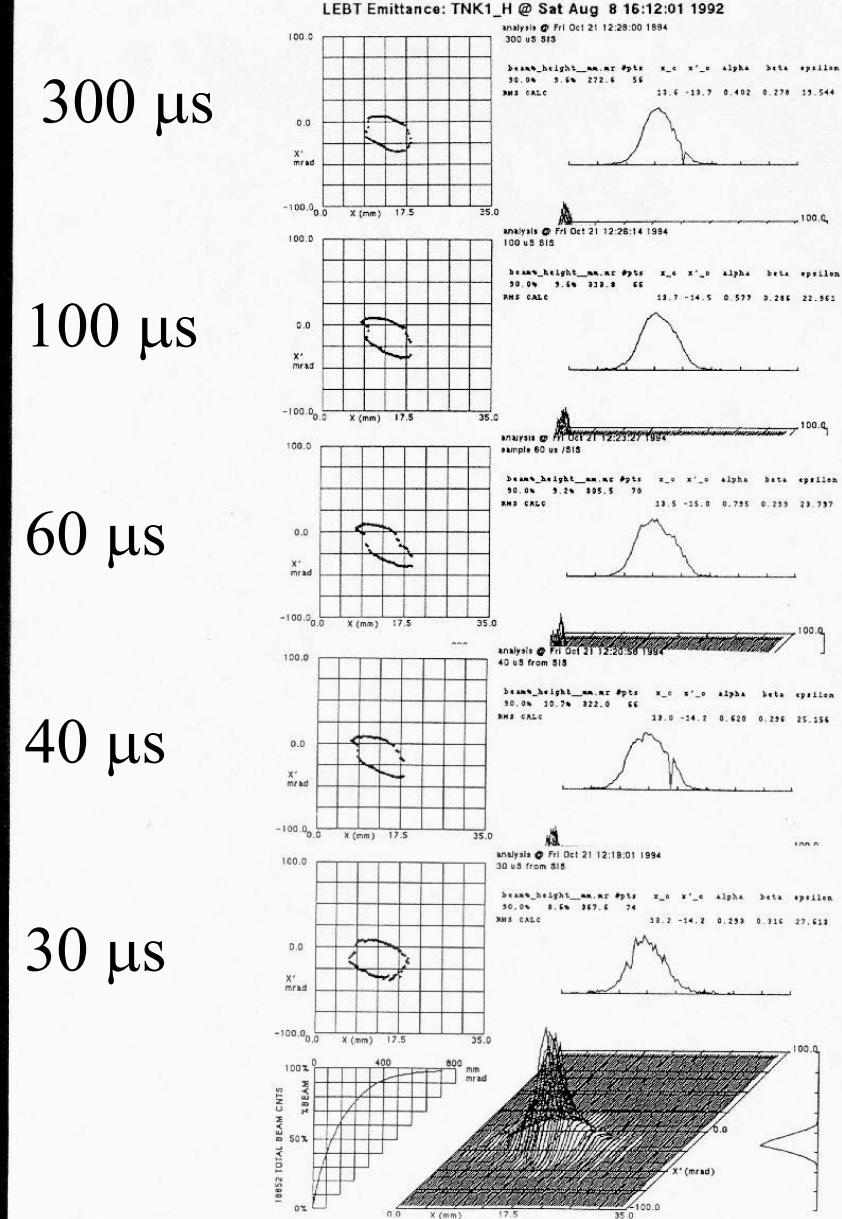
I=0



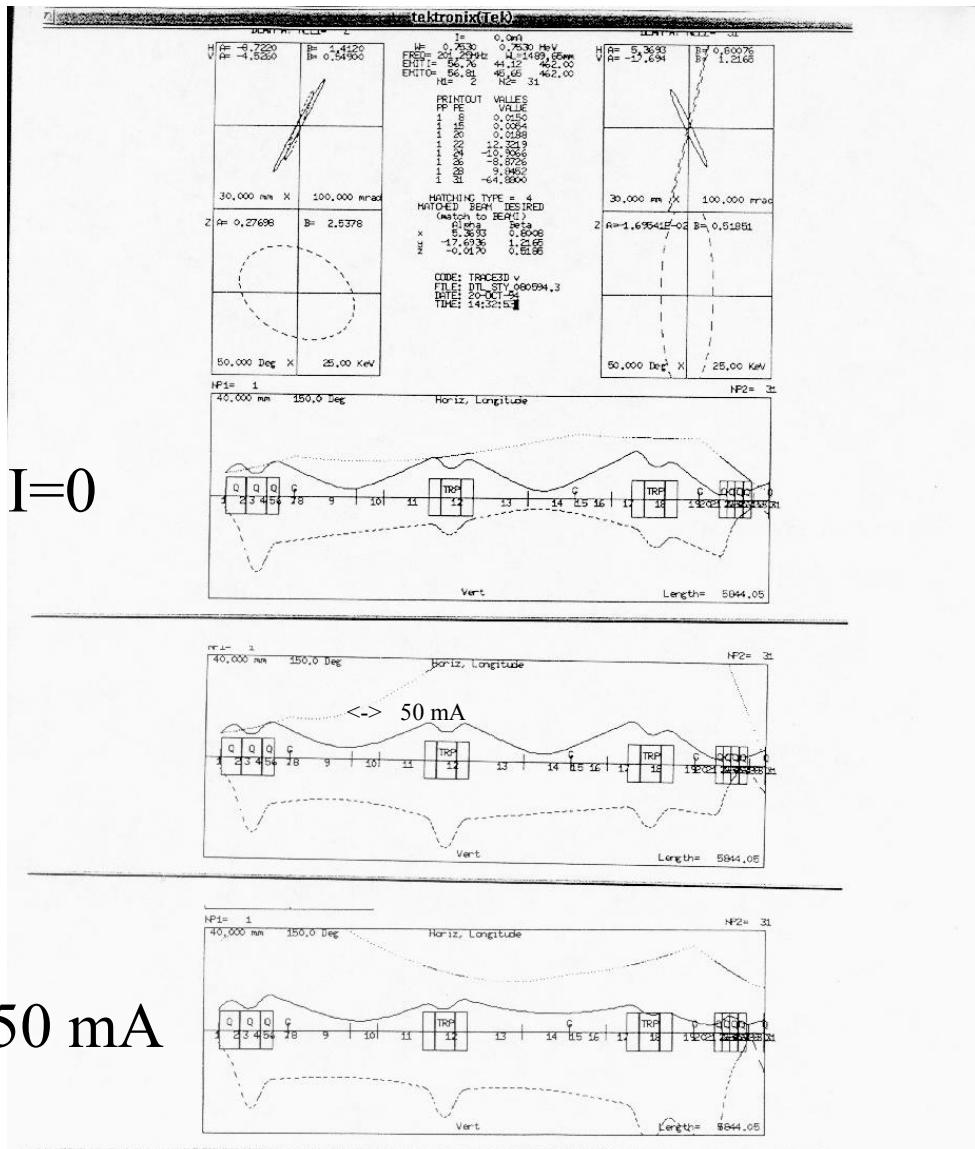
I=80 mA



# Neutralization in MEBT



# Neutralization in MEBT (Trace)

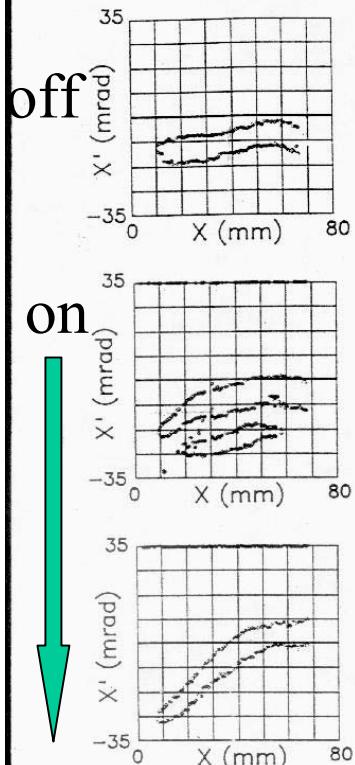


# 750 keV Chopper

- 1 meter long
- 15 plates, traveling wave
- 4 cm plate separation
- $\pm 1000 \text{ V} \Rightarrow 34 \text{ mrad Kick}$  (beam deflected into slits at 3 meters down stream)

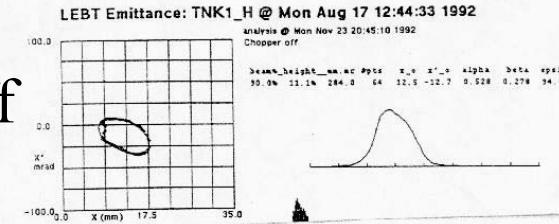
# Chopper On/Off

35 keV Chopper

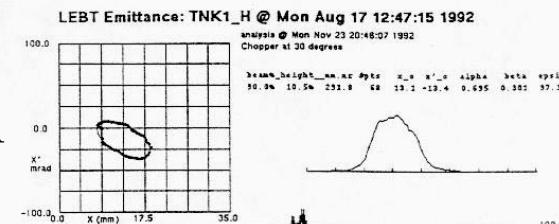


750 keV Chopper

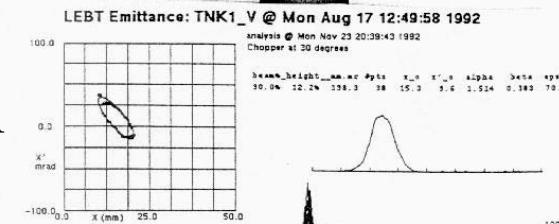
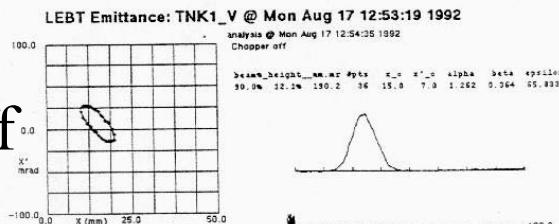
off



on



on



# Bunchers

G. W. WHEELER, et al.

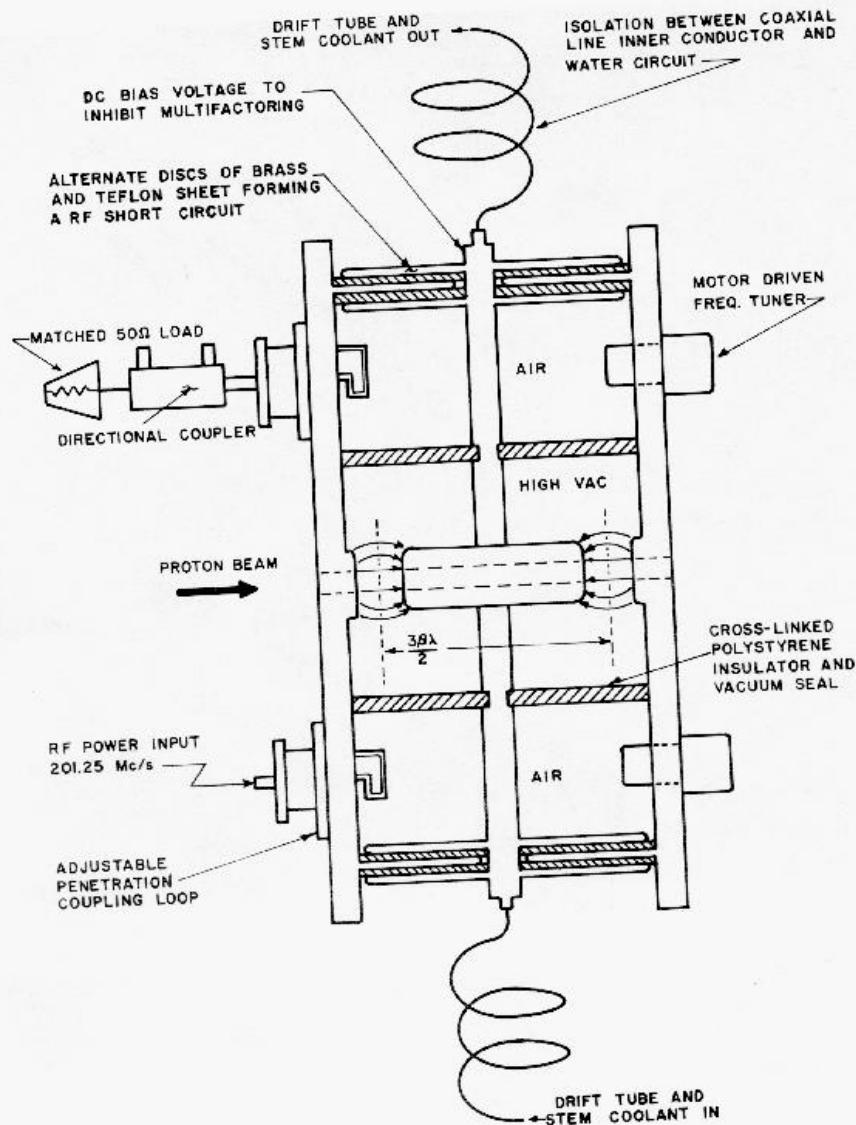


FIGURE III.1.d.2 Layout of Buncher Cavity.

# Linac

- Basically the same as FNAL's, built in 1970
- Performance - transmission, emittance, beam loss, radiation levels/activation
  - Stable from year-to-year with respect to operating values
  - No careful delta-t, etc. - could be better
  - Probably misalignments
- Vacuum for linac - Ion pumps/cryos

# Linac Current & Emittance

Location	Simulation	Measurement
	<b>Peak Current (mA)</b>	
L3	62.9	62.9
L4	62.2	57.8
L5	54.6	53.2
T1	37.1	37.7
T9	36.4	35.9
	<b>Emittance (rms,nor) pi mm mr</b>	
RFQ	0.375	
Buncher	0.473	0.57
200 MeV	1.85	1.92
H SEM	+0.29 MeV	+8e-4 (del p/P)
Bucnh Rotation in AGS	+0.5 MeV	+ 1.4e-3 (del p/PP)

# BNL Linac

- 200 MeV
- 9 Accelerating Cavities
- 475 Meter Long
- 286 Cells (295 Quads)
  - 6 -84 cm/cell
  - 1.3 -40 cm/gap
- Average Field 2.5 MV/m , 5-10 MV/m in gaps
  - Tank1 56 cells, 10 MeV, 180 keV/gap
  - Tank9 19 cells, 20 MeV, 1MeV/gap

# Linac Parameters

TABLE II.1.b.1

Summary drift tube table

200 MEV linac final drift tube table

A.B.  
 $\phi_s = -32^\circ$

G. W. WHEELER, et al.

	Cavity numbers												Total Final
	1 In Out	2 In Out	3 In Out	4 In Out	5 In Out	6 In Out	7 In Out	8 In Out	9 In Out	200.30	200.30	0.5665	
Proton energy (MEV)	0.75	10.42	37.54	66.18	92.55	116.54	138.98	160.53	181.01	200.30	200.30	199.55	
Proton velocity, $\beta$	0.04	0.148	0.275	0.357	0.414	0.457	0.491	0.520	0.545	0.566	0.566	0.5665	
Energy gain (MEV)	9.67	27.12	28.64	26.37	23.99	22.44	21.55	20.48	19.29	19.29	19.29	19.29	199.55
Cavity length (m)	7.44	19.02	16.53	16.68	15.58	15.54	15.83	15.88	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	138.23
Cavity diameter (cm)	94	90	88	88	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	
Drift tube diameter (cm)	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	4.0
Bore hole diameter (cm)	2.0 2.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	
D.T. corner radius (cm)	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Bore hole corner radius (cm)	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Cell length (cm)	6.04	21.8	22.2	40.8	41.1	53.0	53.3	61.5	61.8	67.9	68.2	73.1	73.3
Gap length (cm)	1.3	6.7	4.4	12.7	12.2	19.3	19.5	25.1	22.6	26.9	27.1	30.8	30.9
$\epsilon/L$	0.21	0.31	0.20	0.31	0.30	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.42
Axial transit time factor	0.64	0.81	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.75	0.75	0.69	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.64
Shunt impedance ( $M\Omega/m$ )	27.0	47.97	53.5	44.8	44.6	35.2	35.0	28.5	29.6	25.0	24.8	21.7	21.5
Drift space following cavity (m)	0.22	0.6	0.75	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Accumulated length (m)	7.66	27.28	44.56	62.24	78.82	95.36	112.19	129.07	144.80	147.07	147.07	147.07	147.07
Number of unit cells	56	60	35	29	24	22	21	20	19	18	18	18	277
Number of full drift tubes	55	59	34	28	23	21	20	19	18	17	17	17	17
Average axial field, $E_0$ (MV/m)	1.60-2.31	2.0	2.60	2.60	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56
Average gap field, $E_g$ (MV/m)	7.62	7.45	10.0	6.45	8.7	7.2	7.03	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.6
Peak surface field, $E_{max}$ (MV/m)	8.9	10.2	-12.6	9.7	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.2	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3
Cavity excitation power (MW)	0.51	1.40	2.36	2.57	2.75	2.91	3.13	3.19	3.19	3.24	3.24	3.24	22.06
Total power/cavity for 100 mA (MW)	1.48	4.12	5.22	5.21	5.15	5.16	5.28	5.24	5.24	5.17	5.17	5.17	42.03
Total power/cavity for 200 mA (MW)	2.45	6.84	8.08	7.85	7.55	7.41	7.43	7.29	7.29	7.10	7.10	7.10	62.00
Factor $x$ , (Stem losses, etc.)	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	

\* Bore hole diameter changes in cell #18 (at start of full D.T. #18).

$\beta_g = \frac{L}{\lambda}$

.0406	.1491	.2760	.3580	.4150	.4580	.4922	.5242	.5466
.4464	.2740	.3559	.4130	.4560	.4909	.5198	.5447	.5662

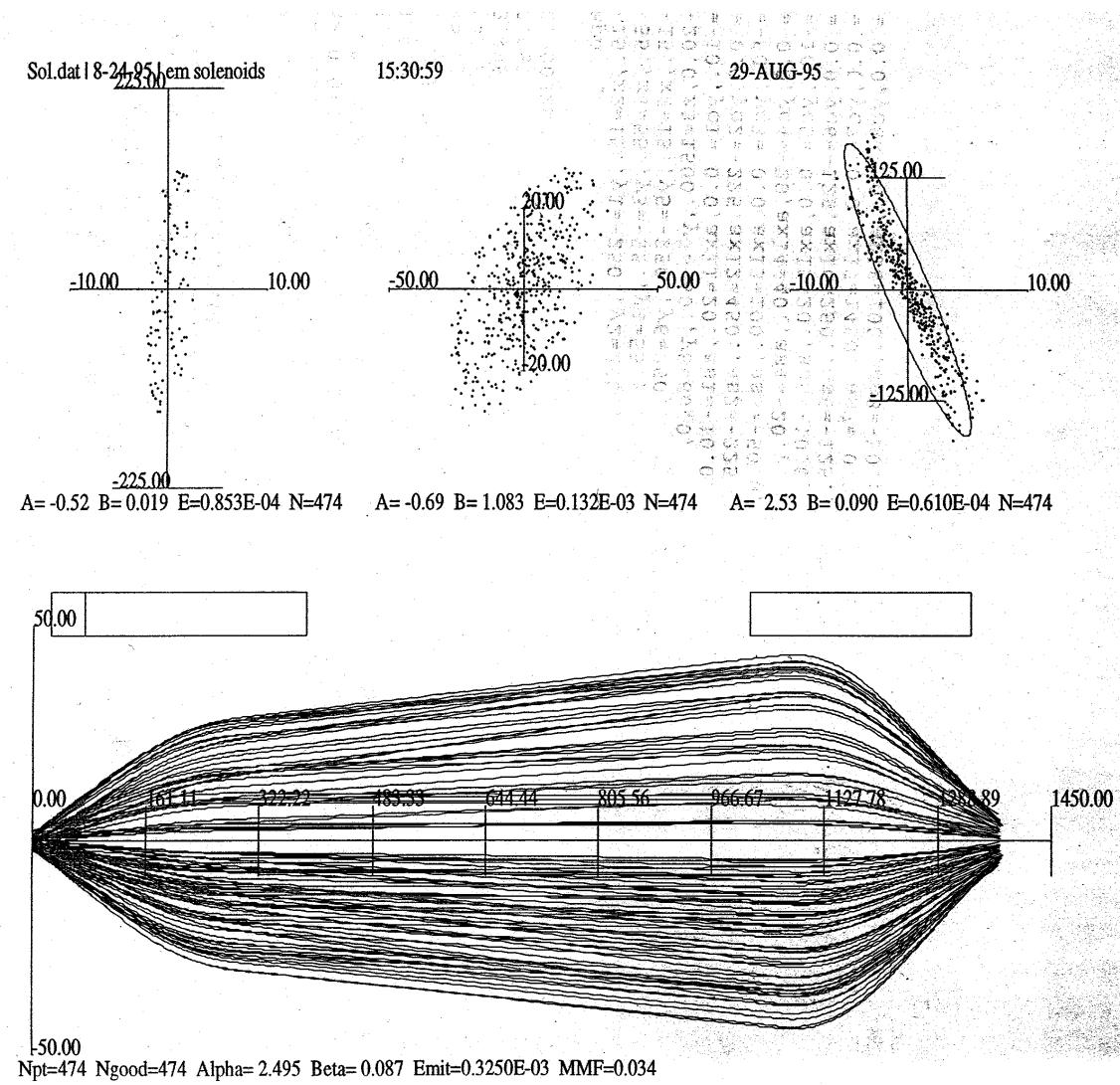
# Beam Dynamics

- Ratio of SC term to emit term in BNL linac
- Emitances
- Quad rotation
- MEBT
- Linac
- Blip

# Ration of Space Charge to Emittance Term in BNL Linac

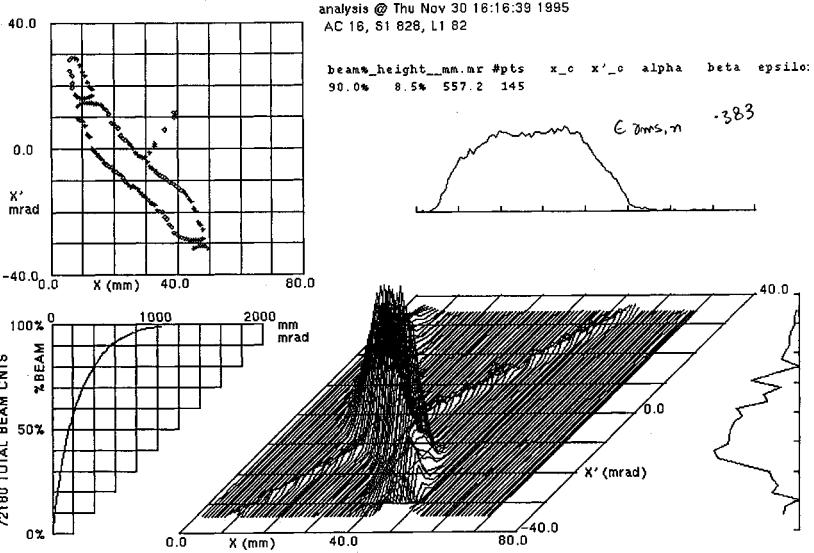
Linac Sec	$\epsilon$ rms,nor	R mm	Emit term	SC Term	Ratio	$\lambda_D$ mm
IS 35 keV	0.400	25	2.11E-3	0.327	155	5E-4
RFQ 750 keV	0.425	25	1.16E-4	2.5E-3	22	5E-3
DTL 10 MeV	0.56	10	2.19E-4	0.4E-5	0.4	3E-2
DTL 200 MeV	2.88	3.5	4.65E-3	2.7E-6	5.7E-4	1.94
Emit Term= $(4\epsilon)^2/R^3$			SC Term K/R ( $K=qI/(2\pi\epsilon_0 c^3 \beta^3 \gamma^3)$ )			

# Ray Trace Through LEBT

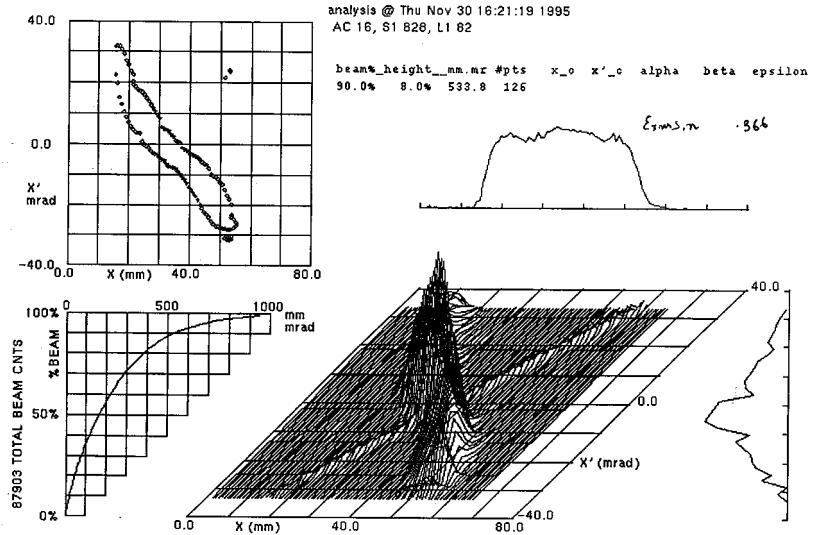


# LEBT Emittances

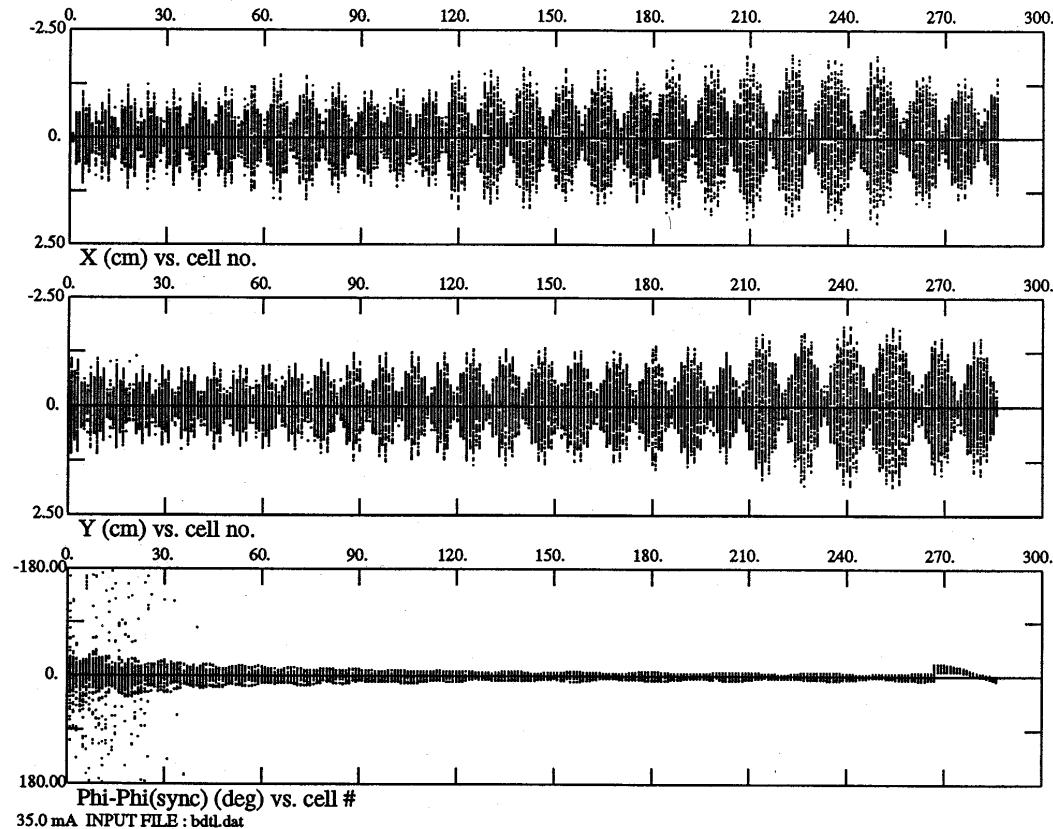
**LEBT Emittance: HSRC\_H @ Thu Nov 30 16:14:36 1995**



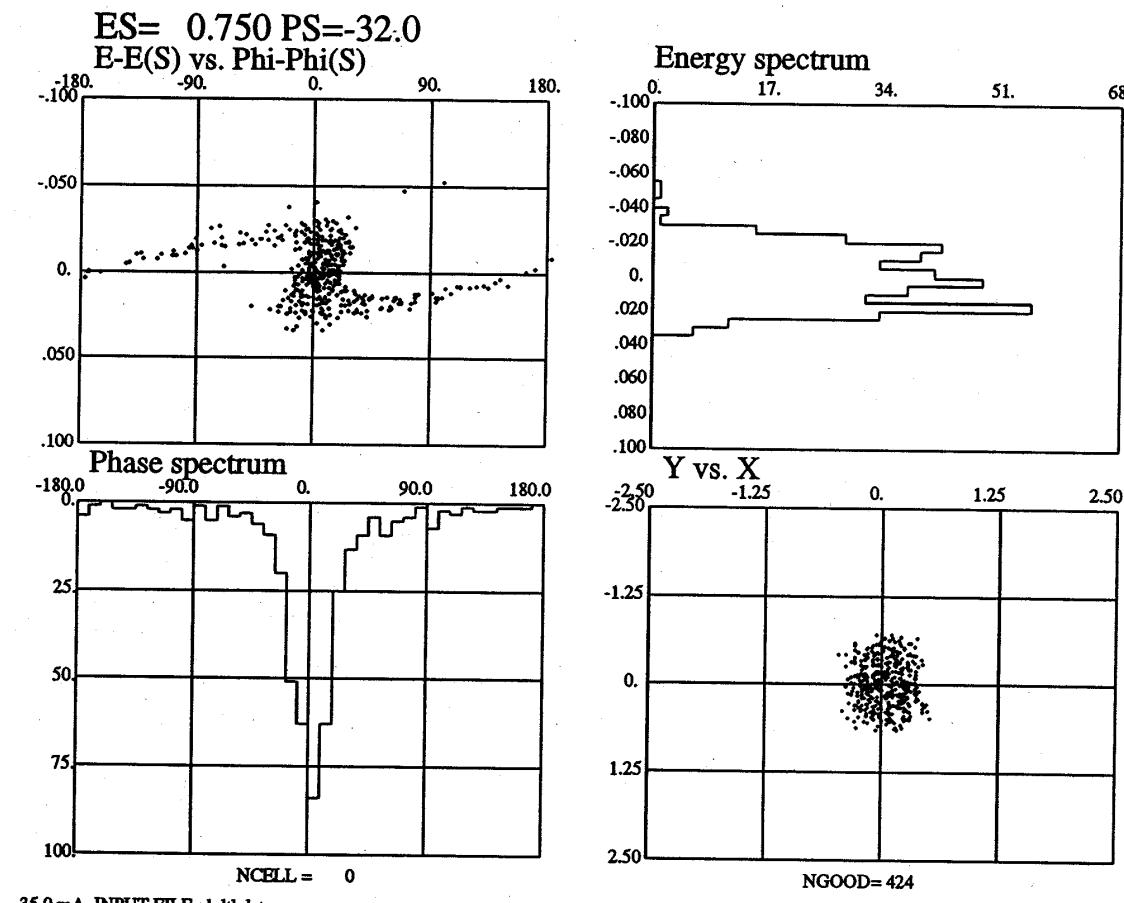
**LEBT Emittance: HSRC\_V @ Thu Nov 30 16:19:12 1995**



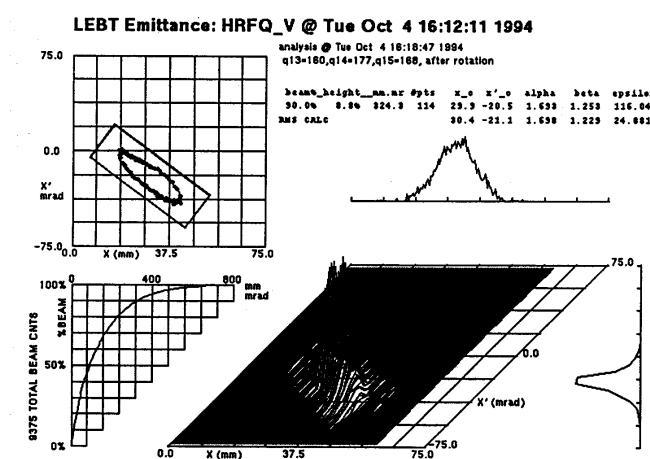
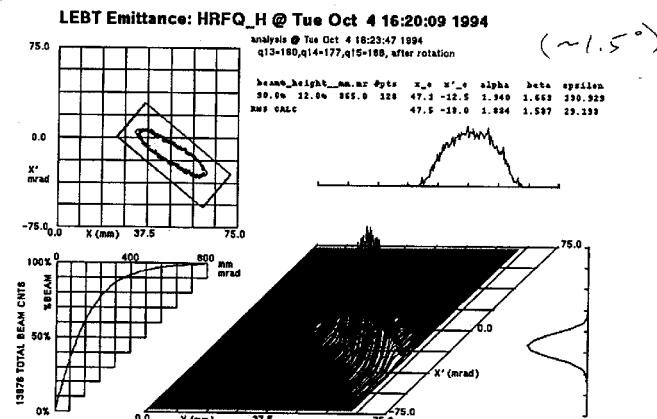
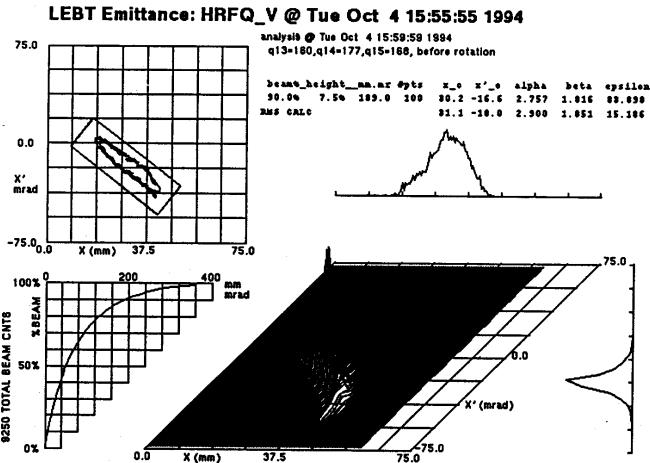
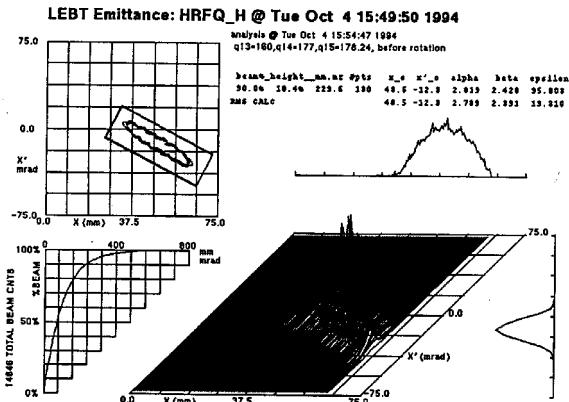
# PARMILA RUN



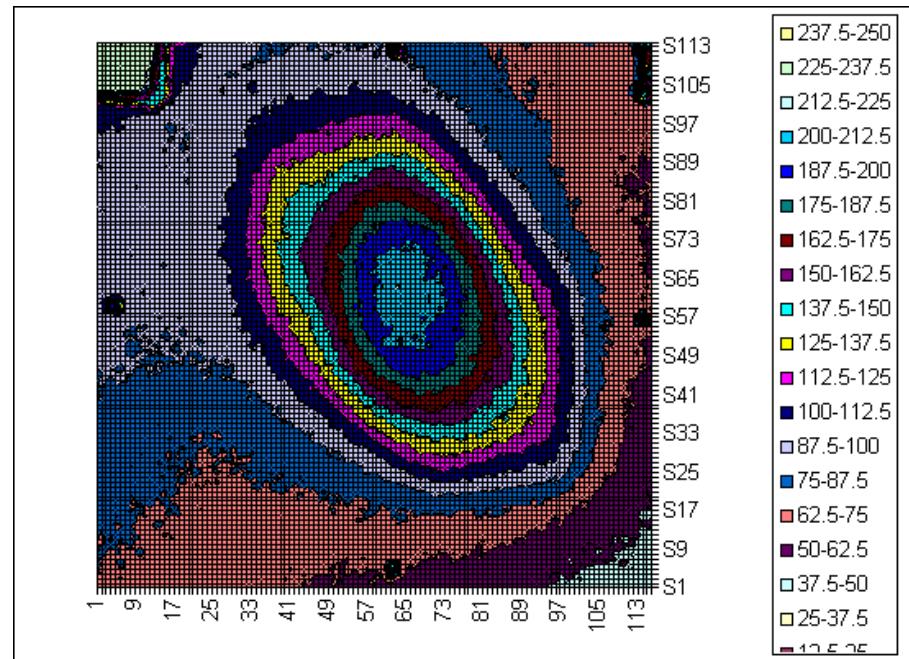
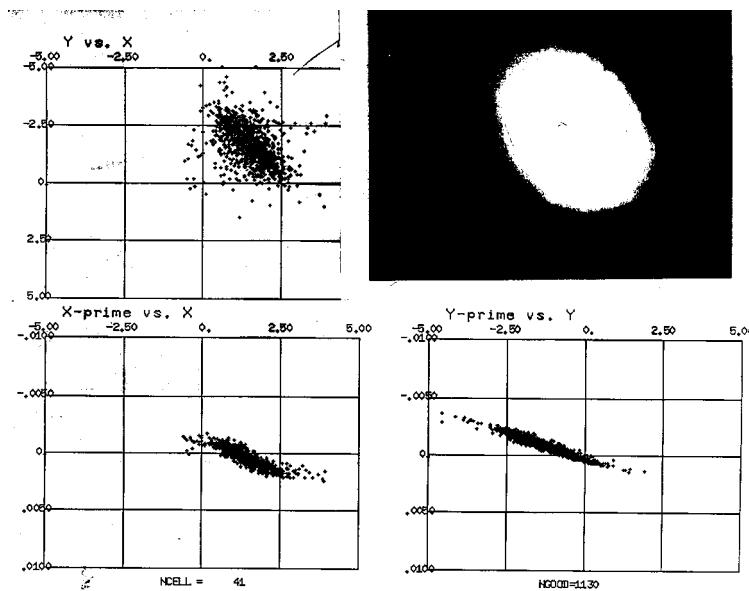
# Linac Input Phase Space



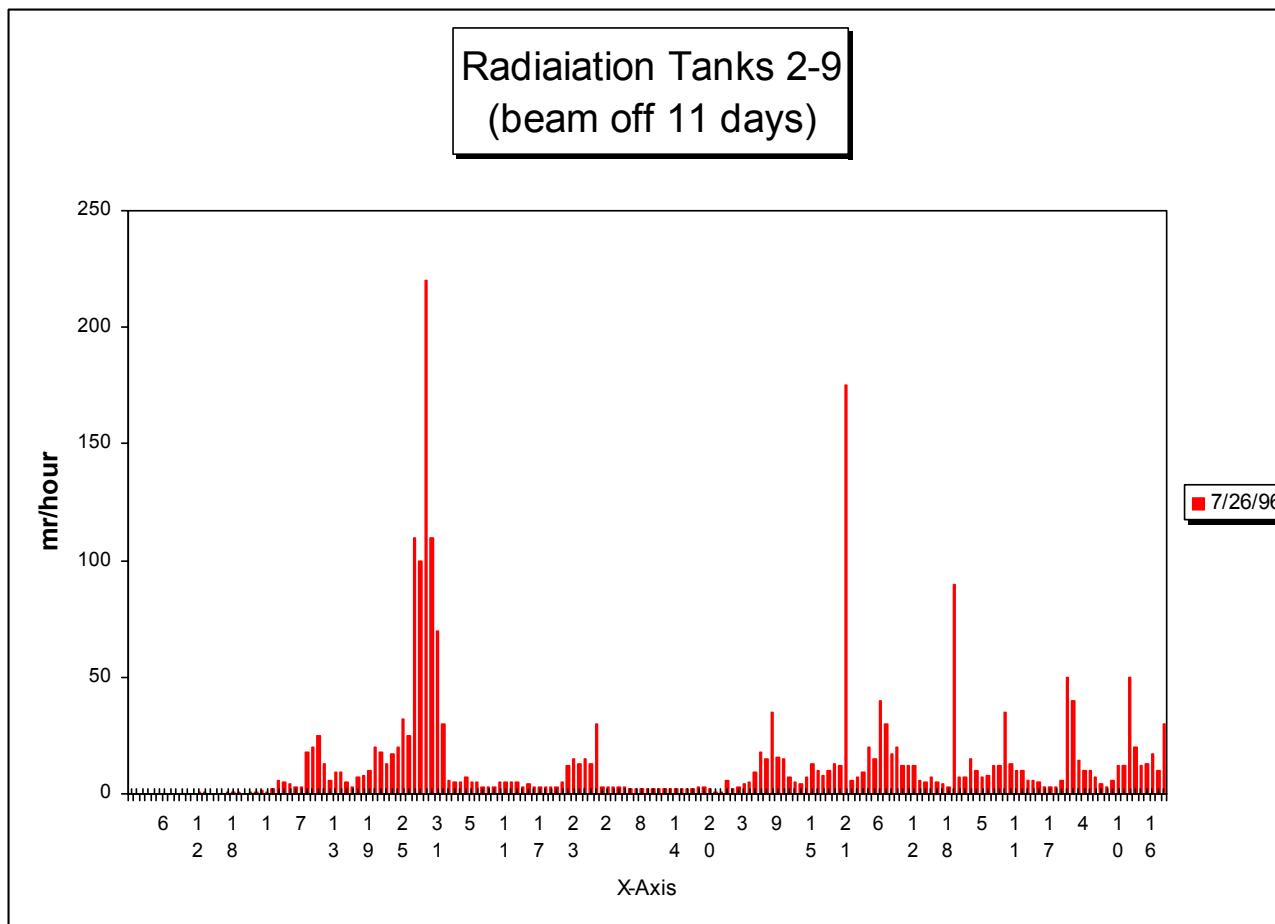
# Quad Rotation



# Quad Rotation (Cont.)



# Radiation Along Linac



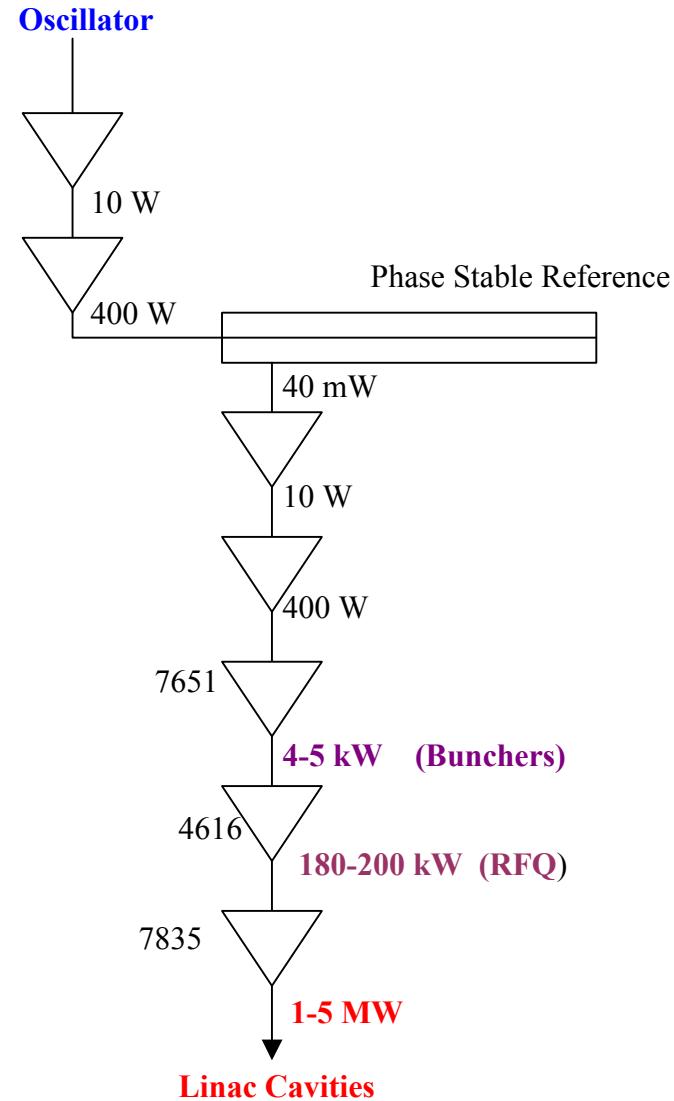
# Linac RF System

- Schematic
- Photos
- Comments on new transmission line
- Tube lifetime, costs, etc.

12000 hrs, \$20,000

3 Tubes /years

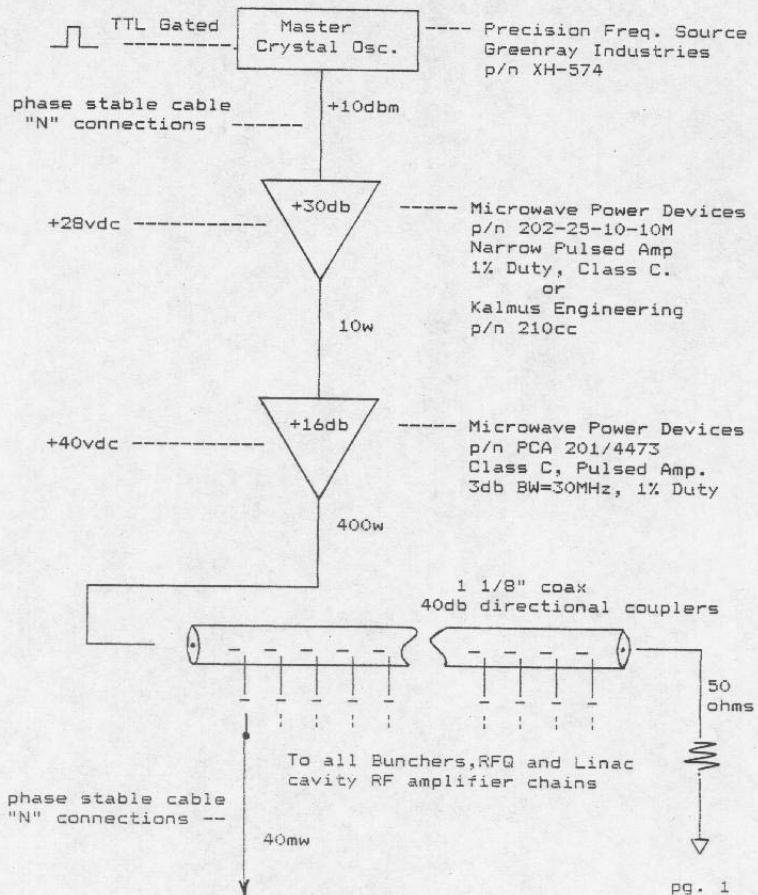
# RF Systems



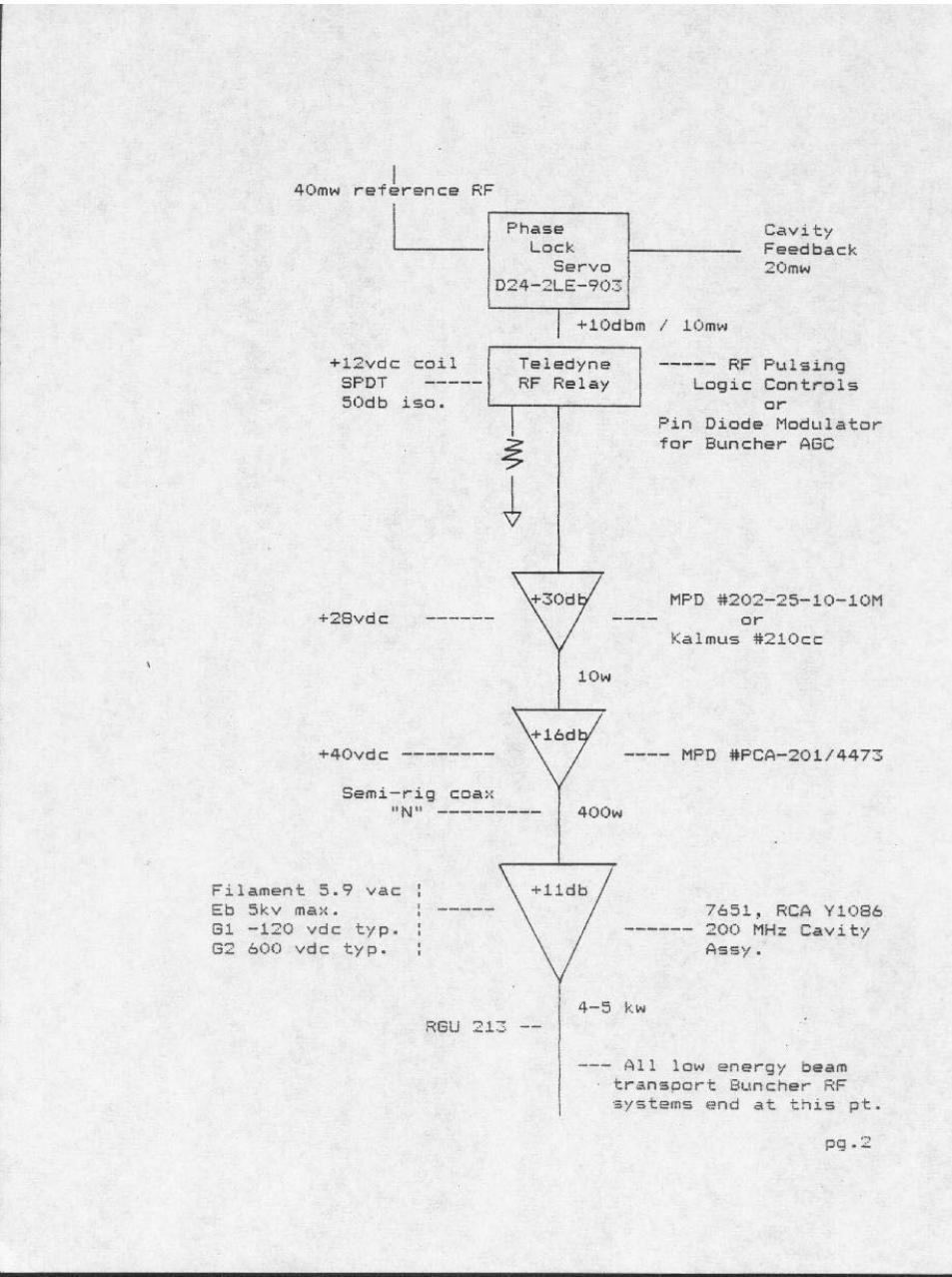
# RF Systems (1)

## BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY 201.25 MHz RF AMPLIFIER CHAIN

Reference RF, Low Level RF, "LLRF:"



# RF Systems (2)



# RF Systems (3)

## RFQ Final / 7835 Driver Stage:

Filament .95 vac @ 480A  
Eb 17kvdc @ 25A typ.  
(crowbar protected at >40A)  
G1 -250vdc  
G2 1.2kv pulsed or -----  
DC Screen .8-1.5kvdc

+16db

4616, RCA Y-1068  
-- 200MHz Cavity  
Assemblies.

3 1/8" coax ----- 180 - 220kw

## Final, 7835 Power Amplifier:

Filament 4.7vdc @ 6800A  
Eb 18 - 35kv pulsed  
Ib 150 - 320 amps  
(crowbar protected @ 400A) --  
G1 -60 to -200V pulsed  
@ 500 grid current  
(grounded grid, 1/3 ohm)

+14db

--- Continental  
Electronics 200MHz  
7835 Power Amp Assy

12" Coax ----- --- 1 - 5 Megawatts

To Linac Cavity

# RF Transfer-Line

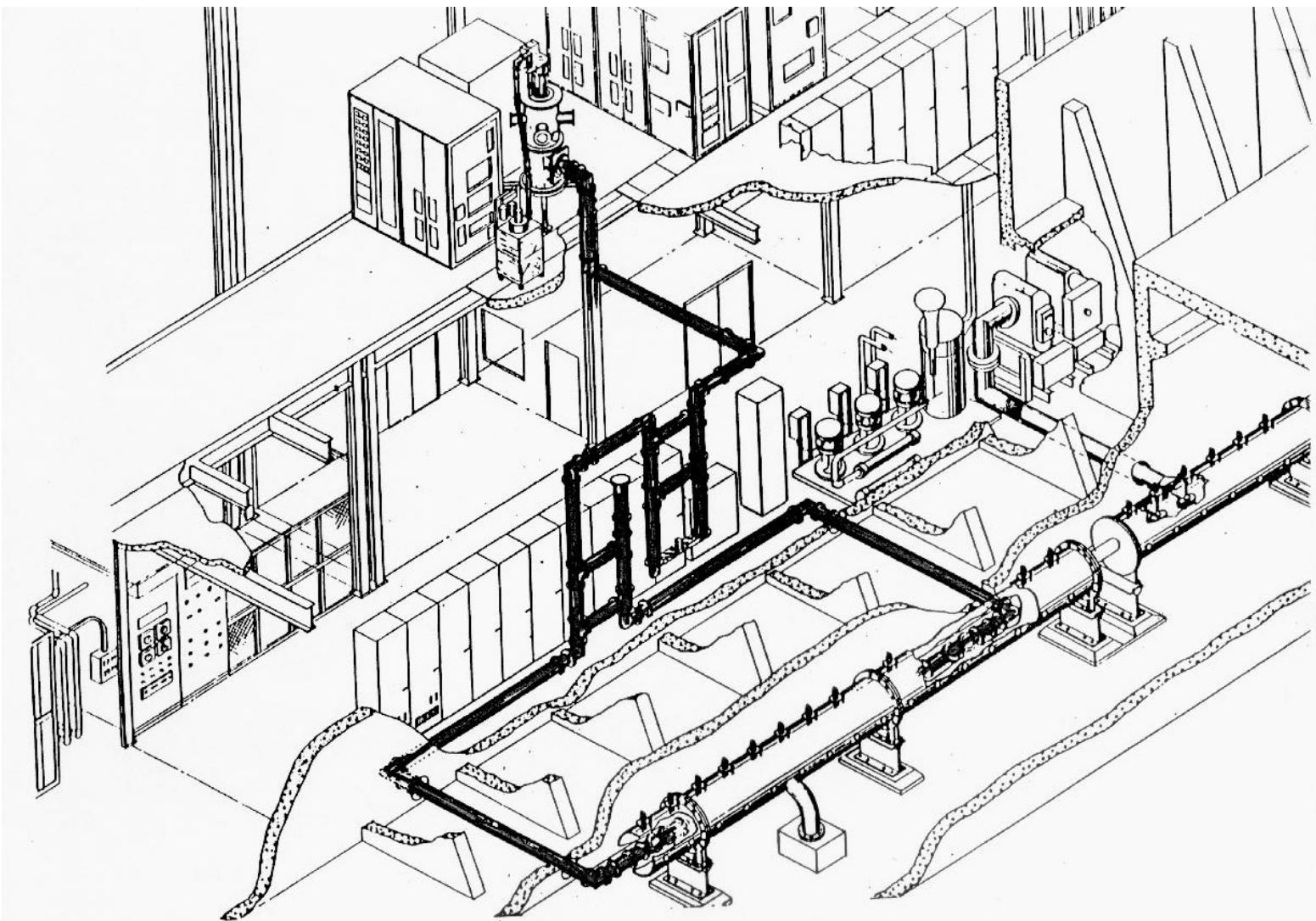
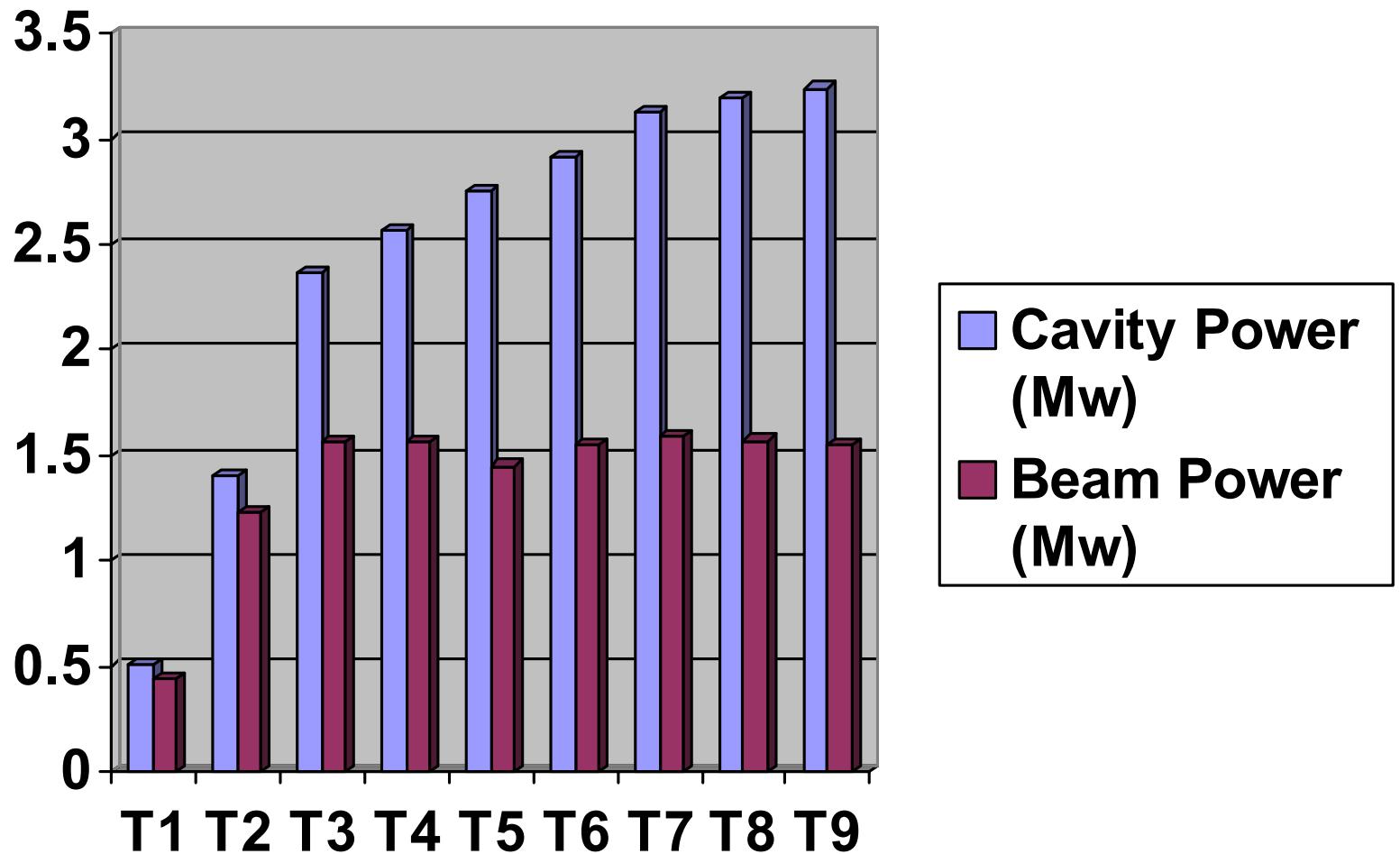


FIGURE III.3.b.2 RF transmission-line layout.

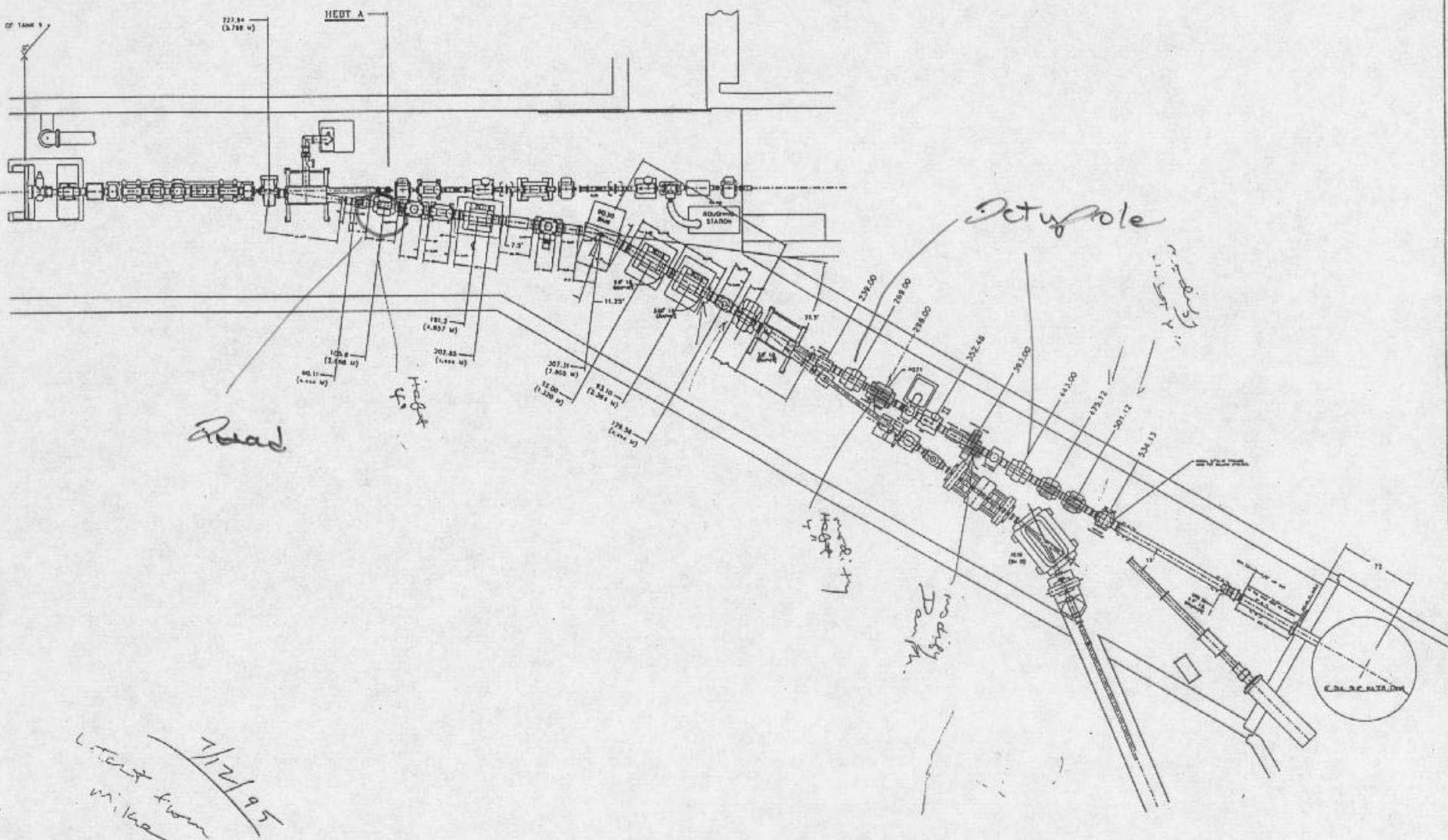
# Linac Power



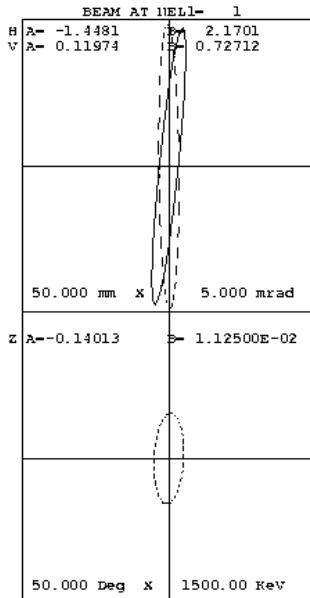
# HEBT

- Schematic
- Trace calc to BLIP
- Calc to Booster

# Layout of BLIP Beam Line



# BLIP Trace Output



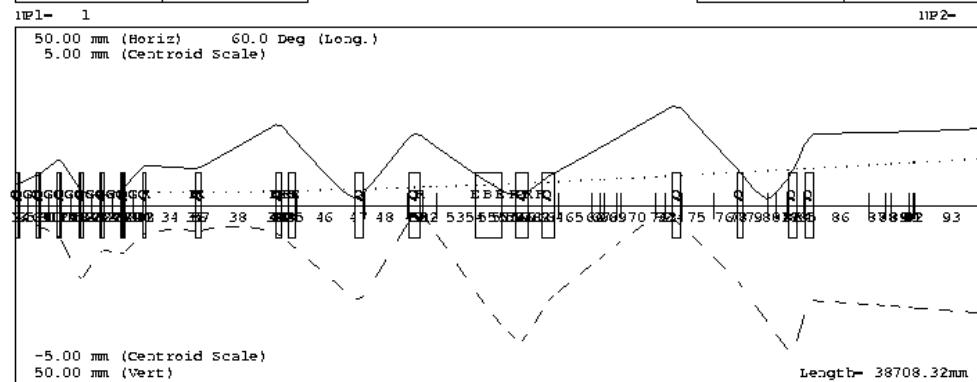
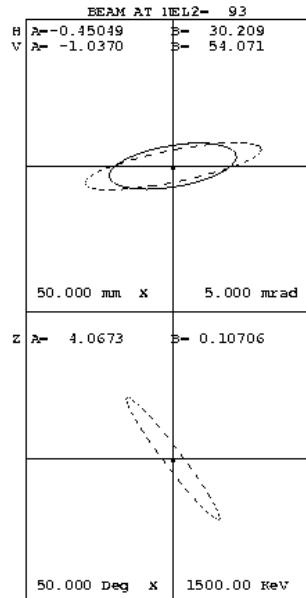
I- 35.0mA  
 W- 198.4380 198.4380 MeV  
 FREQ- 201.25MHz WL-1489.65mm  
 EMITI- 15.680 16.930 2399.94  
 EMITO- 15.684 16.930 2400.53  
 NL- 1 NL2- 93

PRLINOUT VALUES  
 PP PE VALUE  
 1 5 335.48300  
 1 9 1.19400  
 1 16 16.19156  
 1 18 237.26900  
 1 28 338.86800  
 1 32 0.00000  
 1 43 0.00000  
 1 47 4.05000  
 1 51 101.60000  
 1 54 11.25000

MATCHING TYPE - 8  
 DESIRED VALUES (BEAMF)  
 alpha beta  
 x 13.7394 36.9010  
 y -2.6530 4.7270

MATCH VARIABLES (IC-4)  
 MPP MPE VALUE  
 1 1 -2.39632  
 1 16 16.19156  
 1 26 8.58955  
 1 31 -10.00309

CODE: TRACE3D v61  
 FILE: t9.blip.dat  
 DATE: Dec 1 00  
 TIME: 11:04:49



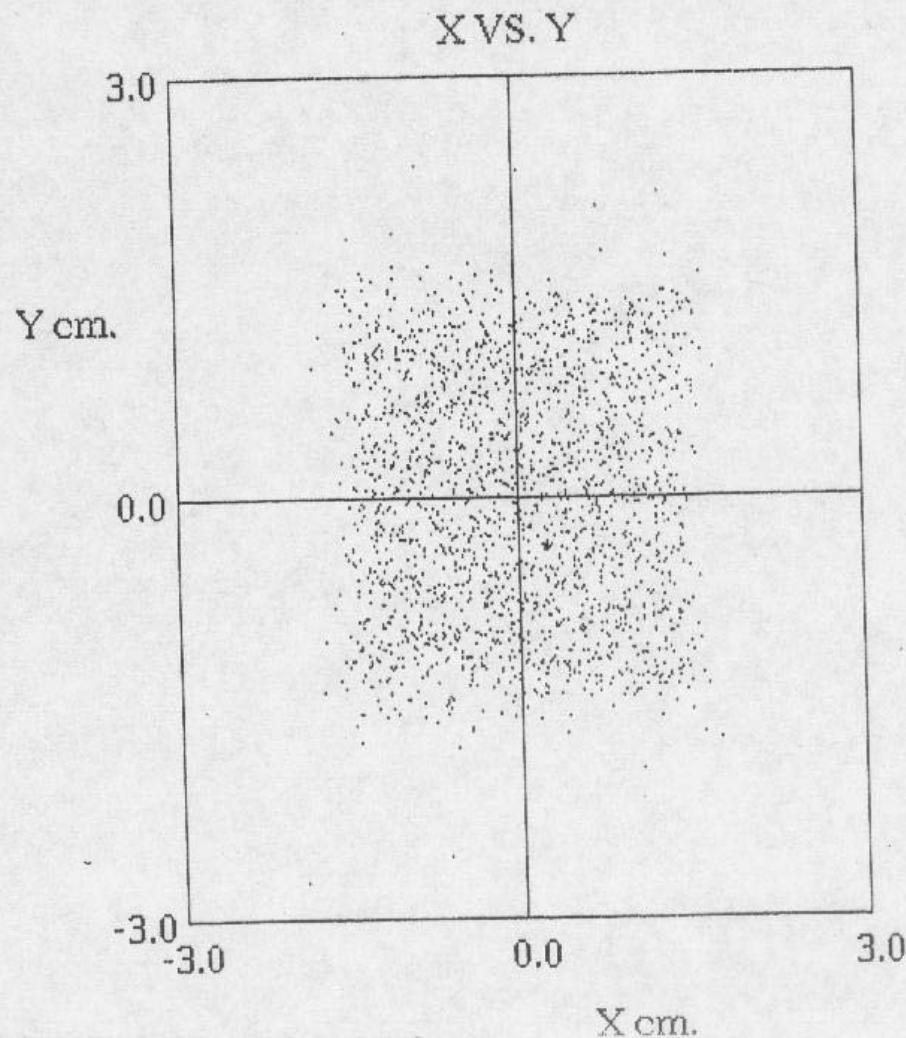
# BLIP

- Experience with octupoles?

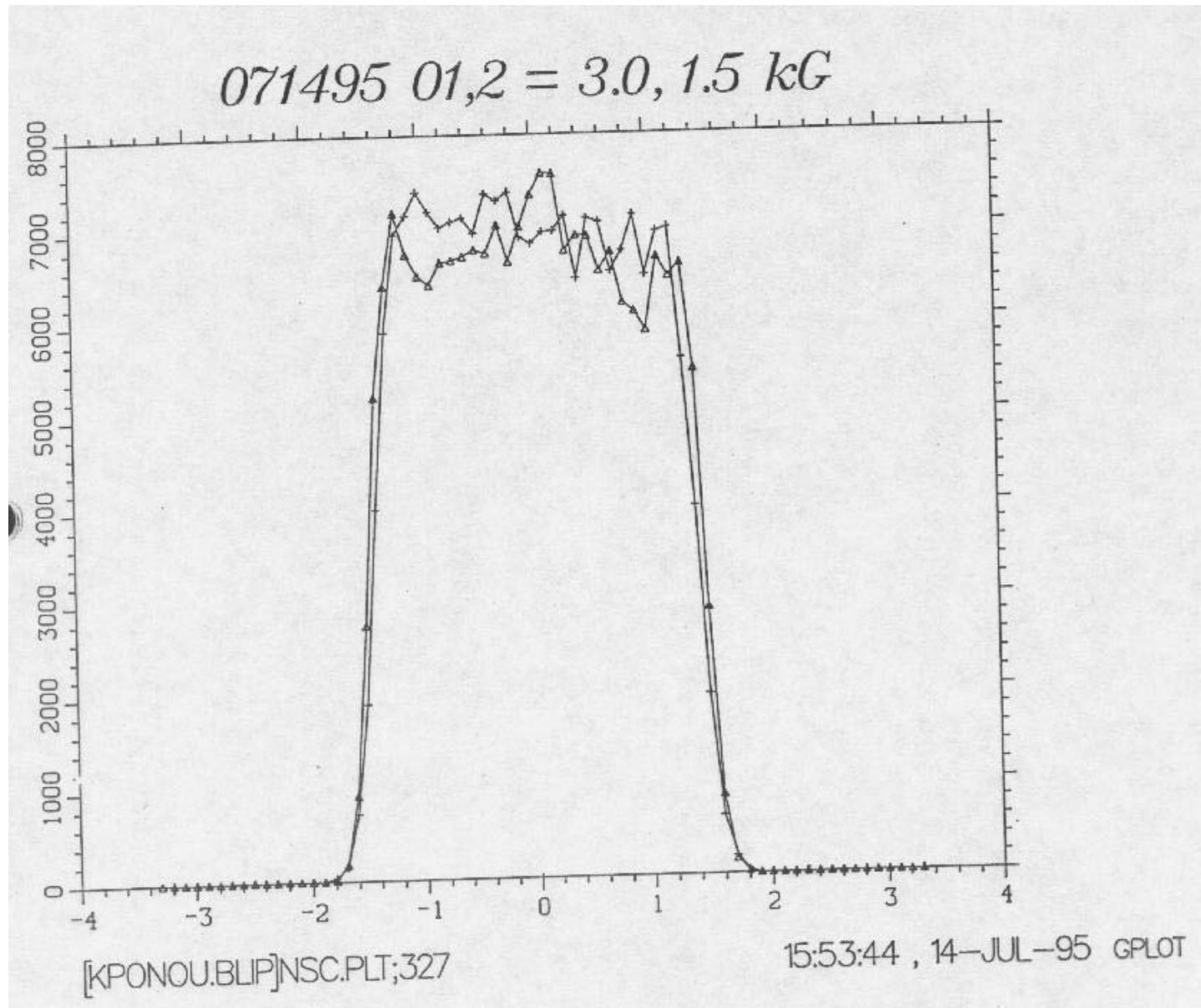
# Octupoles (1)

071495 O2-Q9 6in UPSTREAM

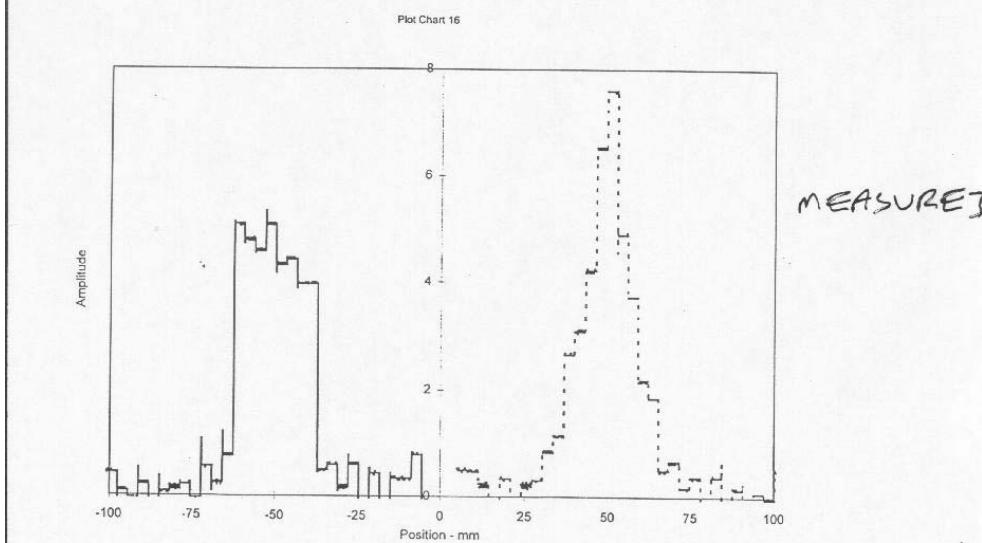
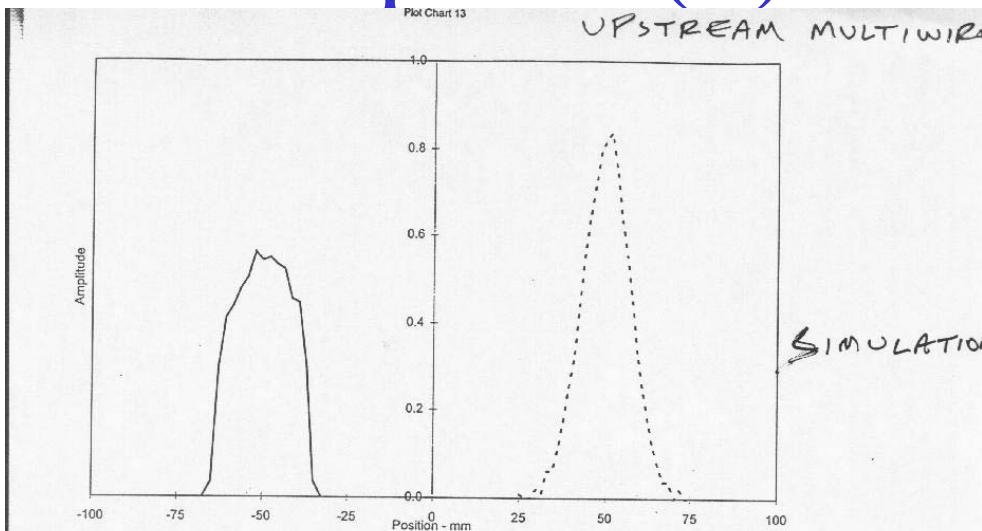
BEAM PROFILES 34.77 METERS FROM START, 7000 RAYS



# Octupoles (2)



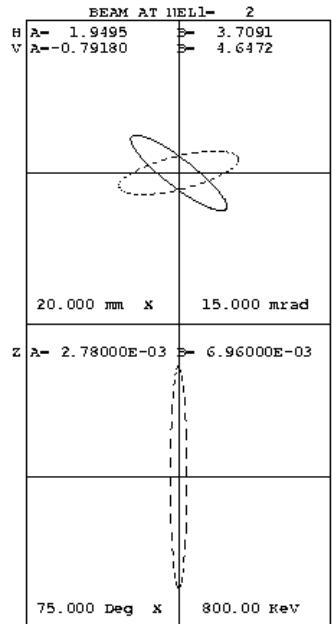
# Octupoles (3)



THP 48

# Photos of HEBT area

# LTB Trace Output



NEL1= 1  
100.00 mm (Horiz)    150.0 Deg (Long.)

I= 25.0mA  
W= 198.6000 198.6000 MeV  
FREQ= 201.25MHz WL=1489.65mm  
EMITI= 10.890 13.341 2400.00  
EMITO= 12.117 13.341 2538.40  
N1= 2 N2= 142

PRINOUT VALUES  
PP PE    VALUE  
1 4 -4.08988  
1 5 -4.08988  
1 11 4.33250  
1 12 4.33250  
1 14 -2.89278  
1 15 -2.89278  
1 19 2.27807  
1 20 2.27807  
1 24 -2.25999  
1 25 -2.25999

MATCHING TYPE = 0

CODE: TRACE3D v61  
FILE: ltb.dat  
DATE: Dec 1 00  
TIME: 11:07:40

**BEAM AT NEL2= 142**

B A= -19.098	B S= 11.331
V A= -3.0687	S= 1.91726E-02

50.000 mm X    50.000 mrad

Z A= 7.6666 S= 0.28415

75.000 Deg X    800.00 KeV

NEL2= 142

100.00 mm (Vert)    Length= 54766.13mm

# Diagnostics in the Linac

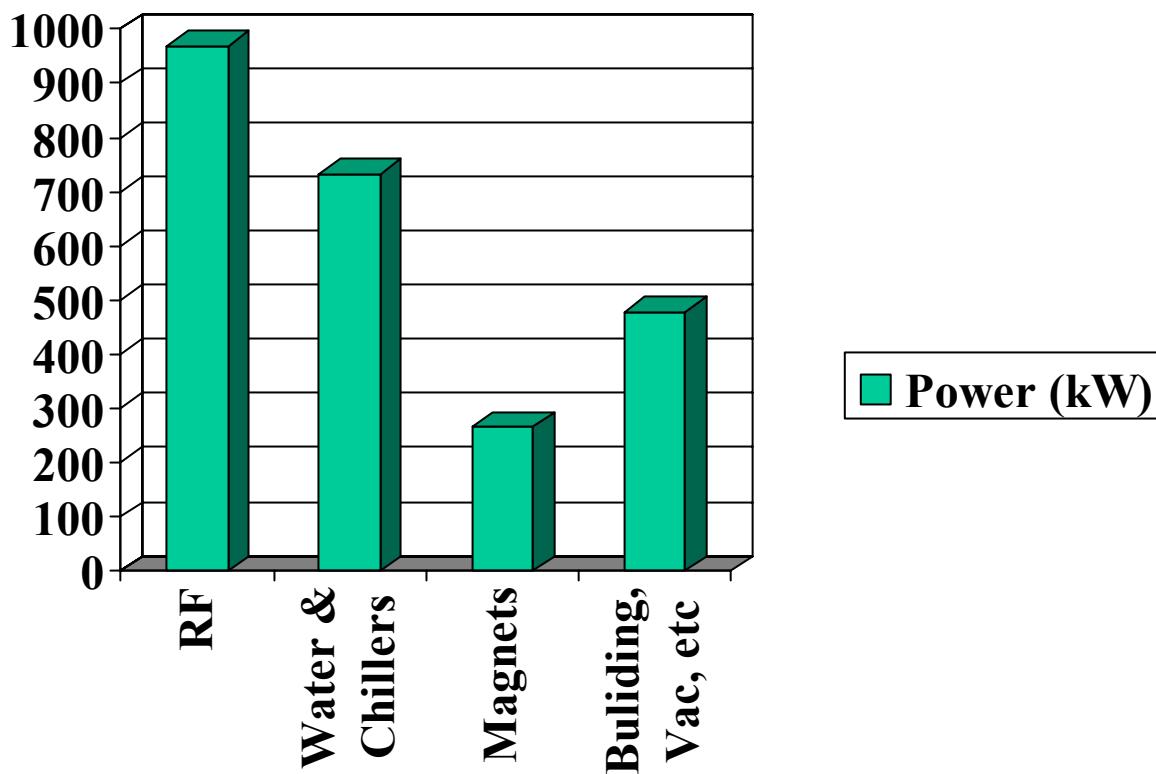
- Transformers
  - where located
  - how fast response
- Emittance measurements
- Harps, SEMS
- Fast pickups
  - not used much
- Stripline position monitors

# Diagnostics in the Linac

<b>Device</b>	<b>LEBT</b>	<b>MEBT</b>	<b>Tanks</b>	<b>HEBT</b>	<b>LTB</b>	<b>BLIP</b>
<b>Trans.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Pol.</b>			<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>	
<b>Trans.</b>						
<b>FC</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>				
<b>Fast FC</b>		<b>1</b>				
<b>Emitance</b>		<b>2</b>				
<b>Sems</b>			<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Harps</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>BPM</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	

# Power to Run Linac -2.5 MW

## (7.5 Hz ,140 μA)



# Linac Power

Vin/Brian/Spinner measurements, 7/15/96, as linac turned off.  
(note: Vin reported 50 kW type fluctuations in the measurements, as va)

	kW	Differential	
Linac full on (7.5 Hz, 140 uA)	2438		
BLIP transport off	2206	232	
RF and quad pulsing off	1943	263	(Quads < 20 kW)
RF HV PS off	1925	18	
LEBT bunchers off	1920	5	
HEBT off	1934	-14	
7835 filaments to 6000 A	1705	229	
4616's off	1651	54	
7835 plate modulators off	1544	107	
7835 filament off (from 6000 A)	1226	318	
LEBT sol/chop/extr off	1223	3	
LEBT pulsed quads/RFQ off	1212	11	
Tank cooling water off	1072	140	
Transport water off	1045	27	
RF cooling water off	794	251	
Source	793	1	
BLIP cooling water	788	5	
Chillers off	478	310	

Remaining = building, lights, vacuum, etc.

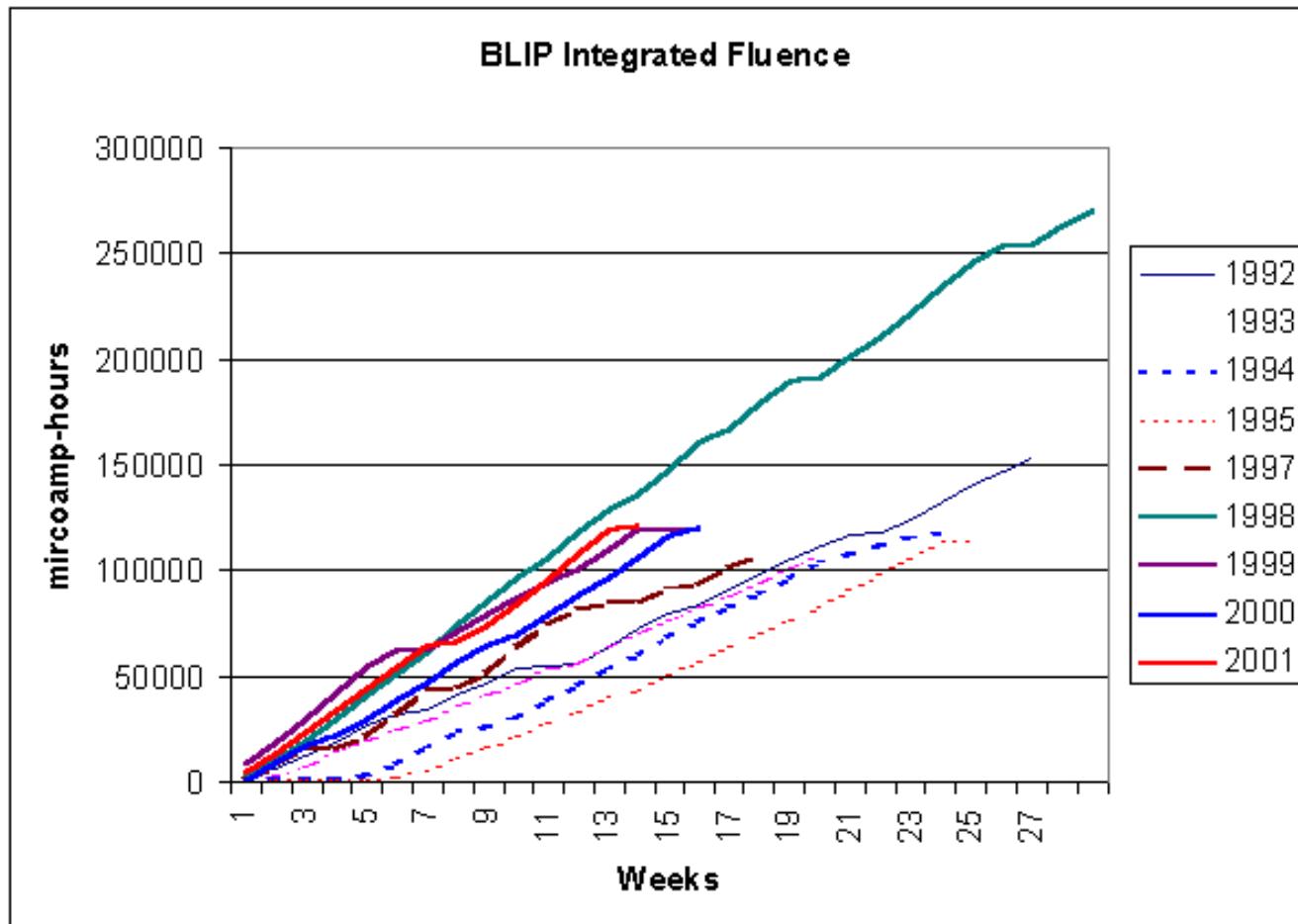
## RF systems:

RF pulsing off	243
RF HV PS off	18
7835 filaments to 6000 A	229
4616's off	54
7835 plate modulators off	107
7835 filament off (from 6000 A)	318

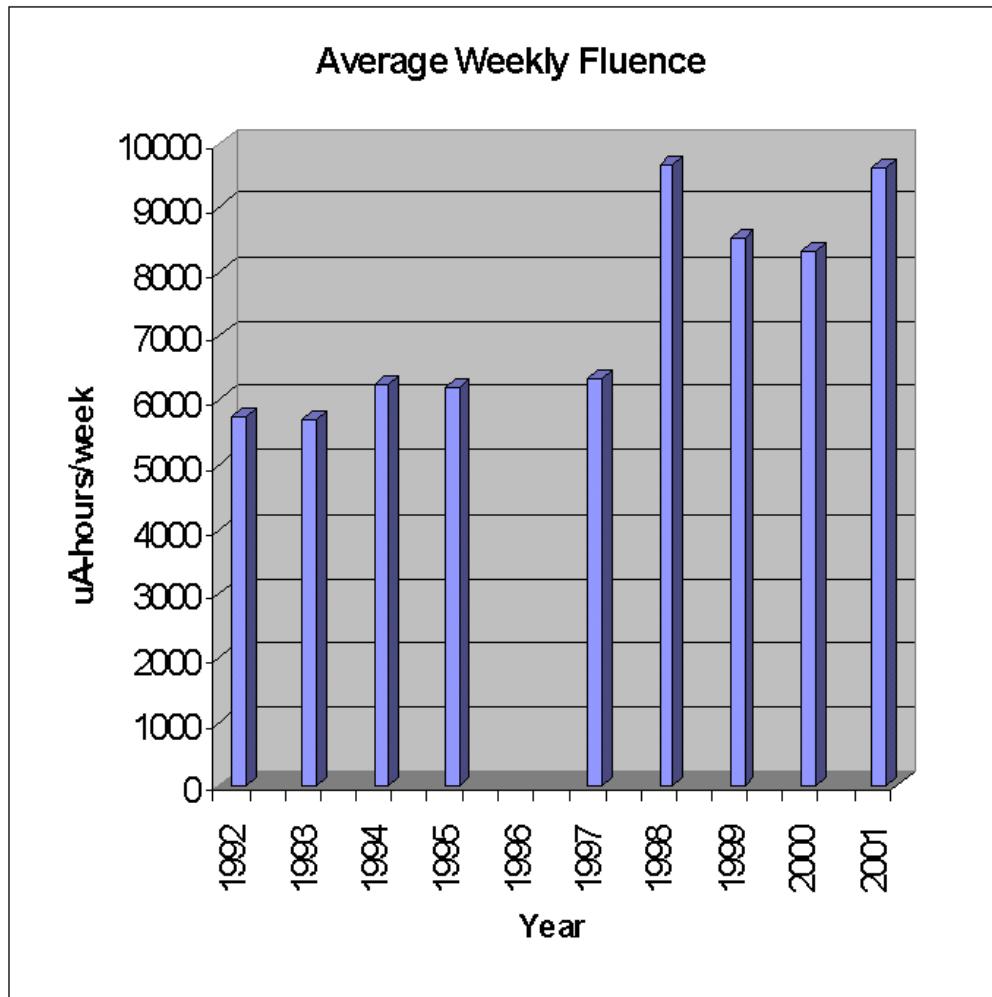
TOTAL RF 969

Pwr/sys 107.66667

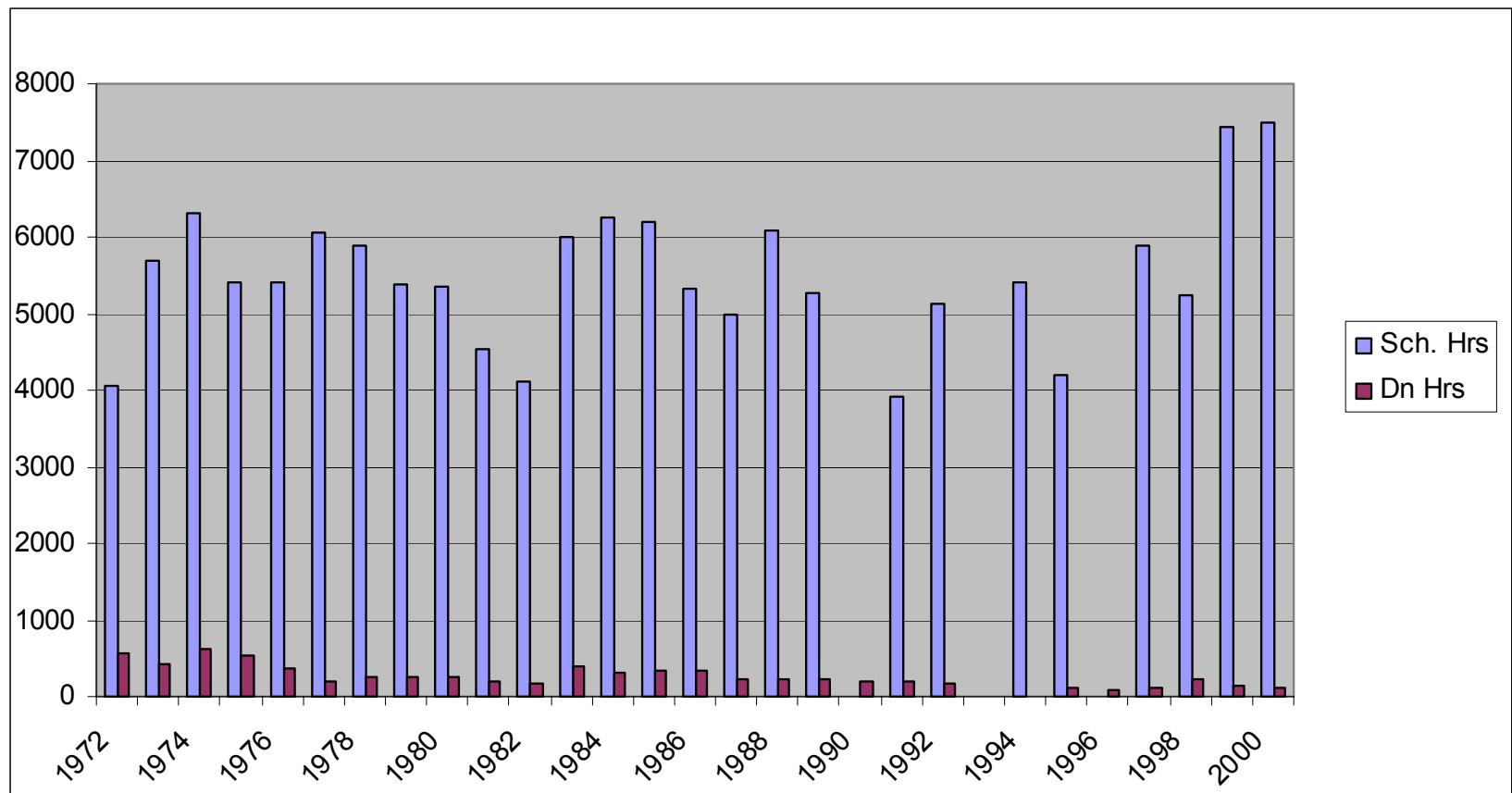
# Accumulative Fluence



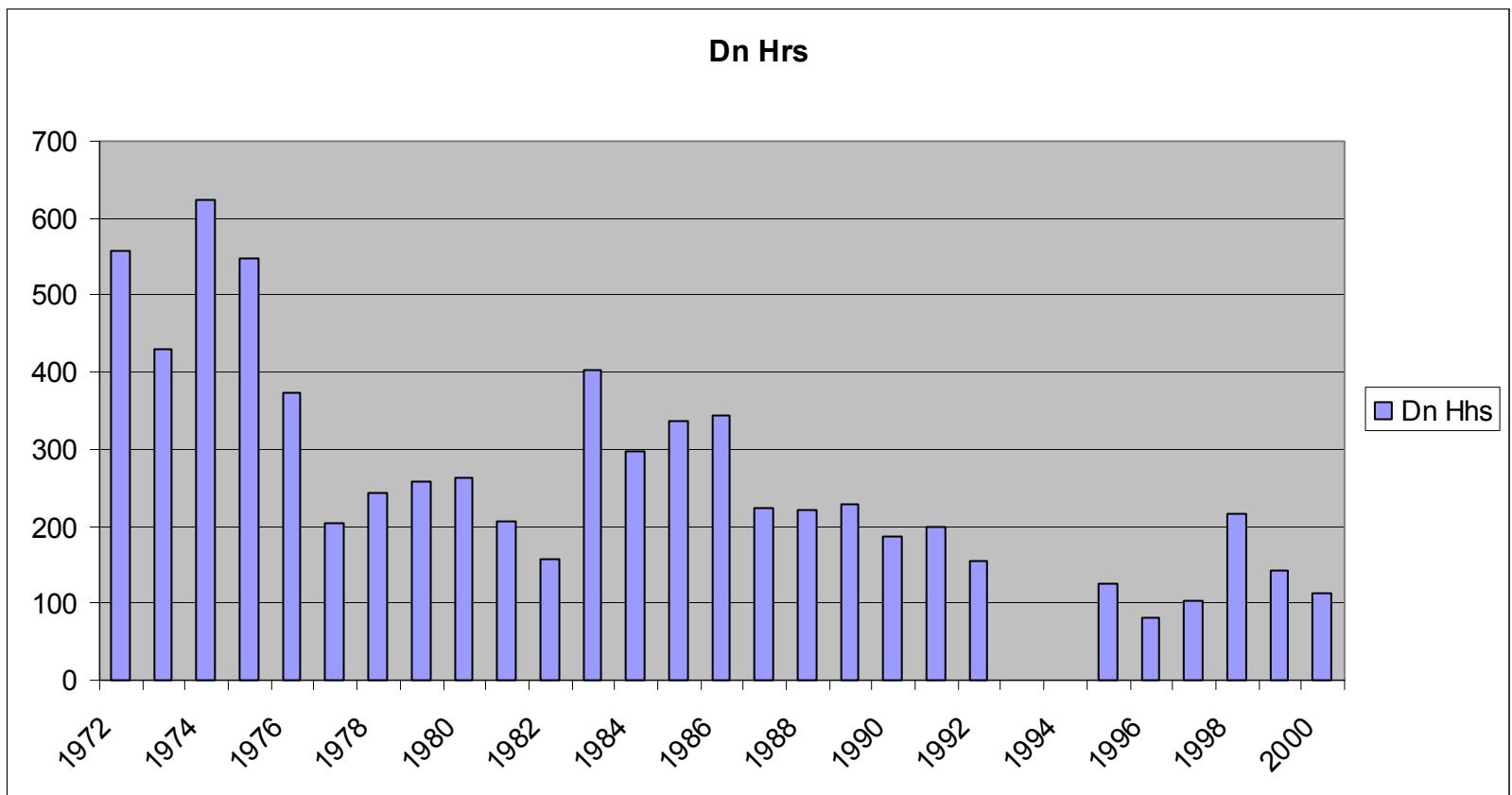
# Average Weekly Fluence



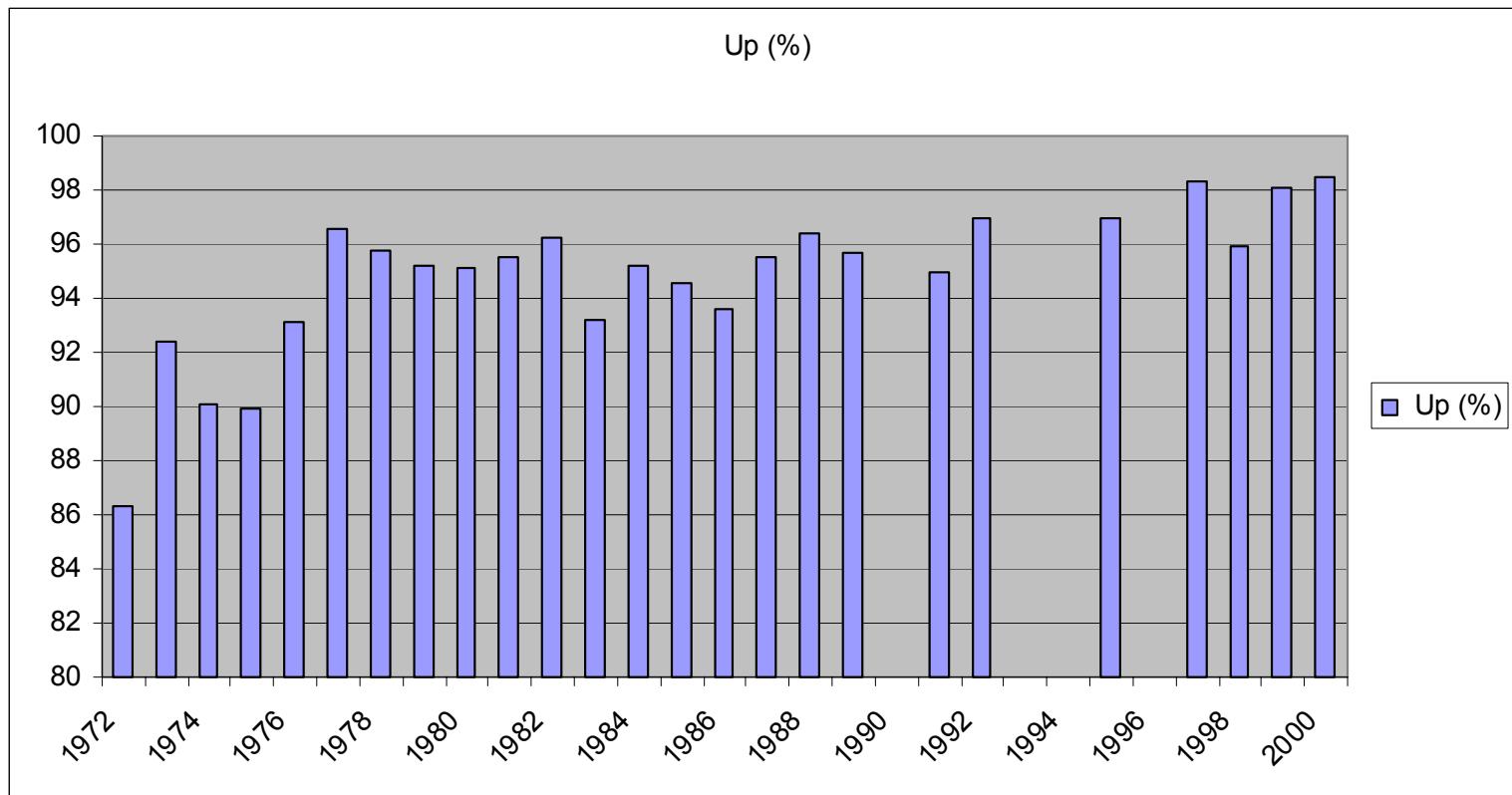
# Linac Operation



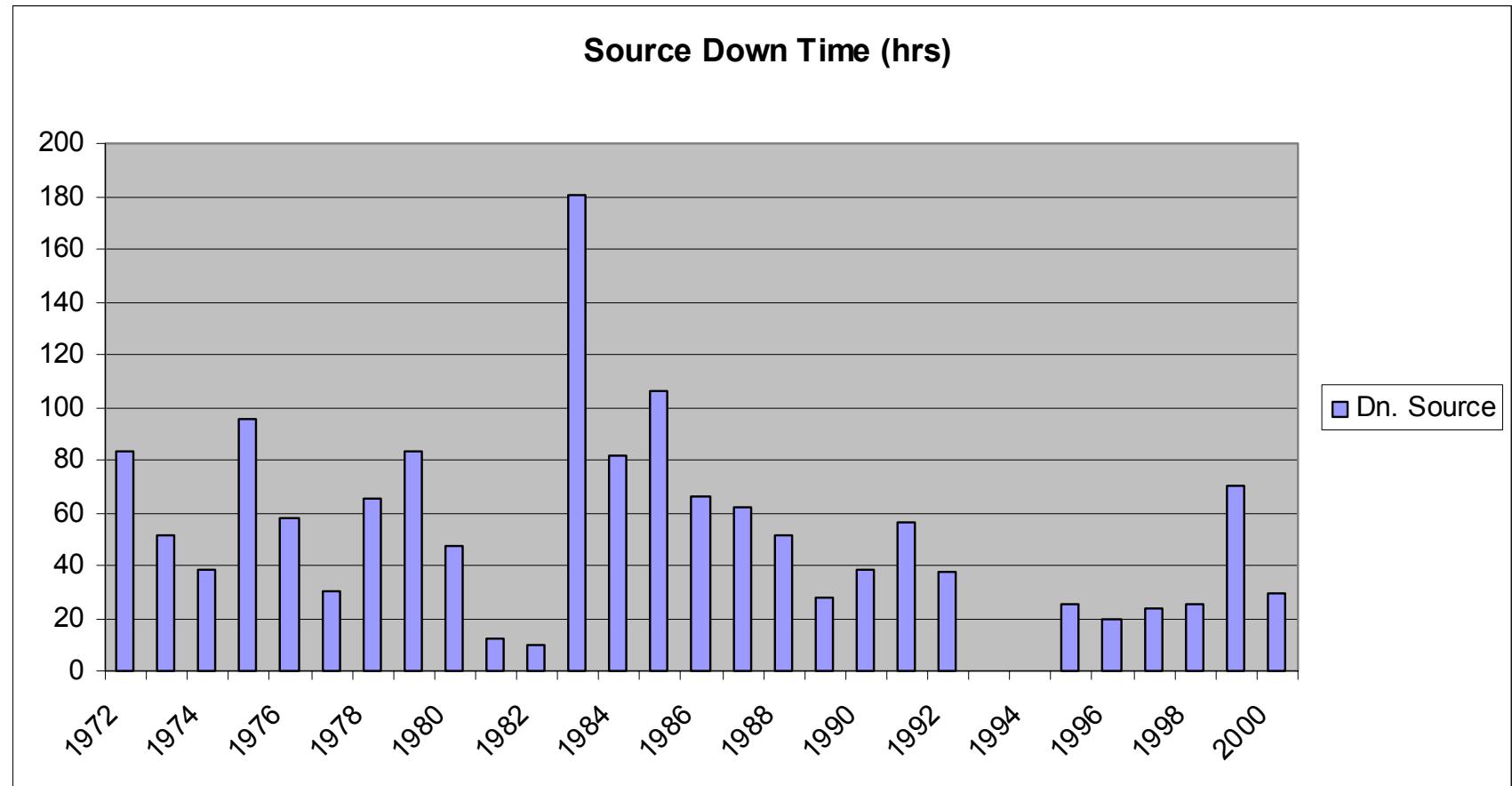
# Linac Operations (cont.)



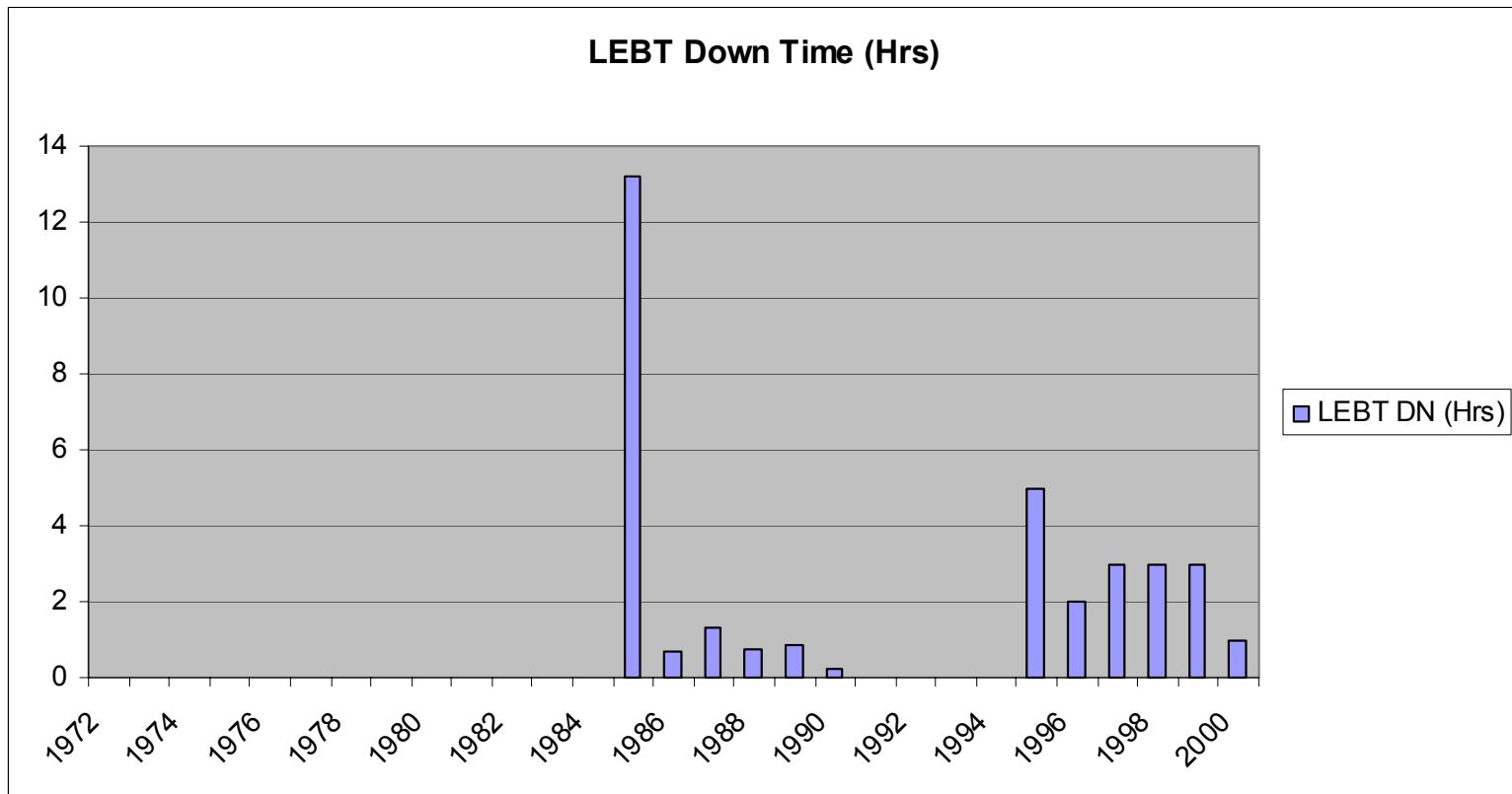
# Linac Operations (cont.)



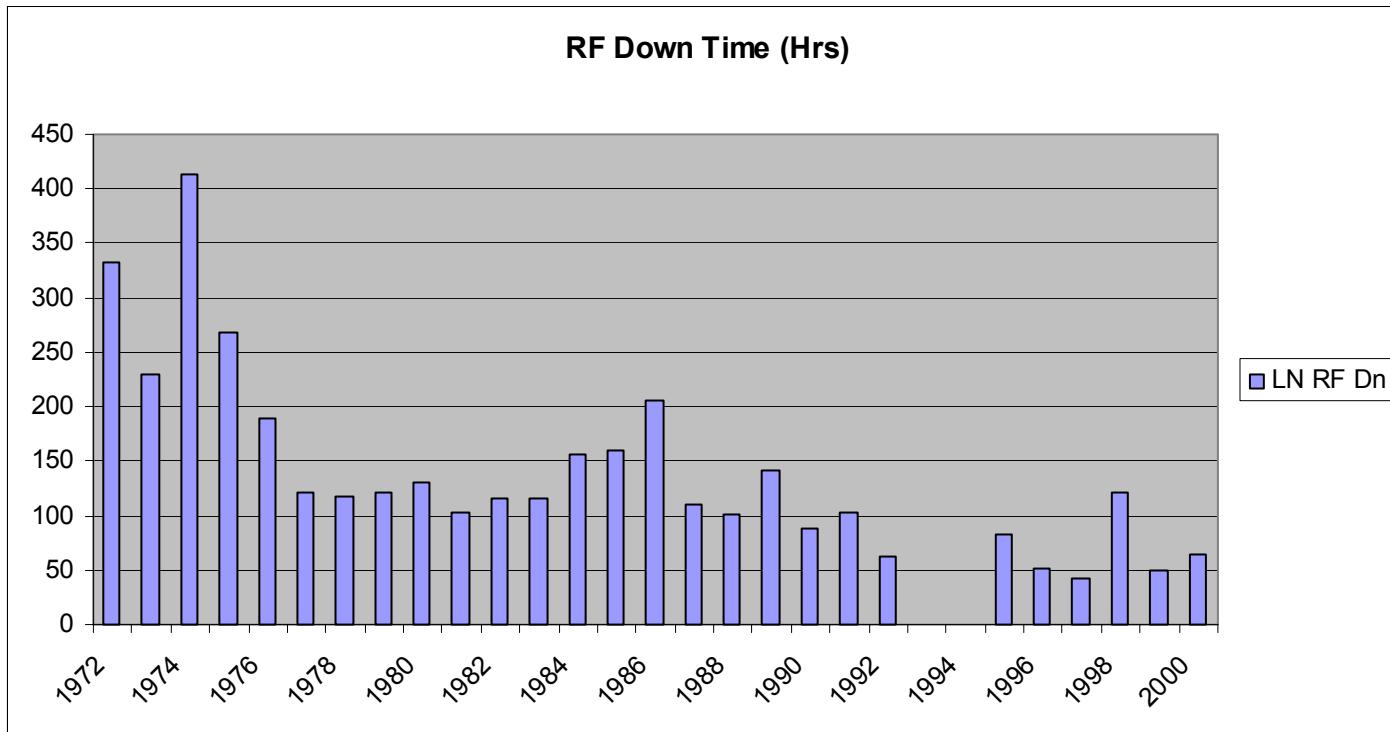
# Linac Operation (cont.)



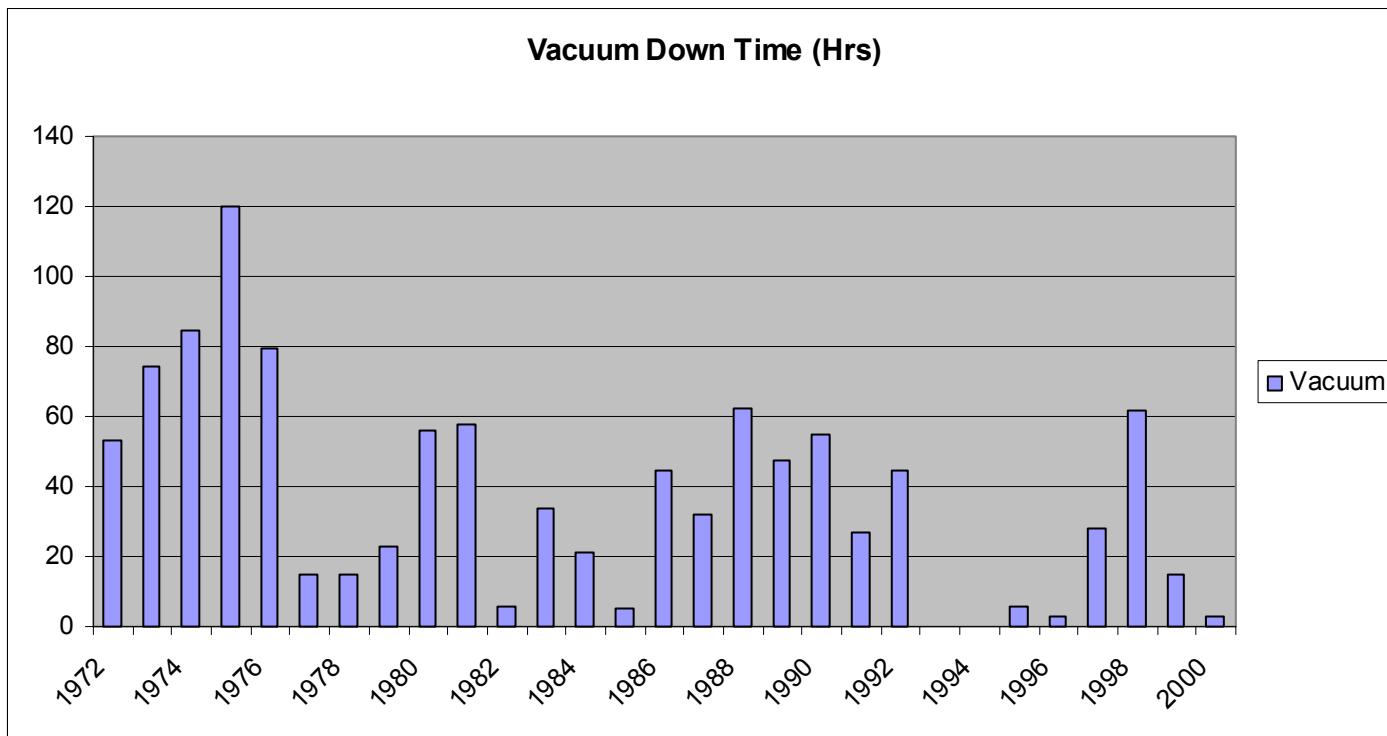
# Linac Operation (cont.)



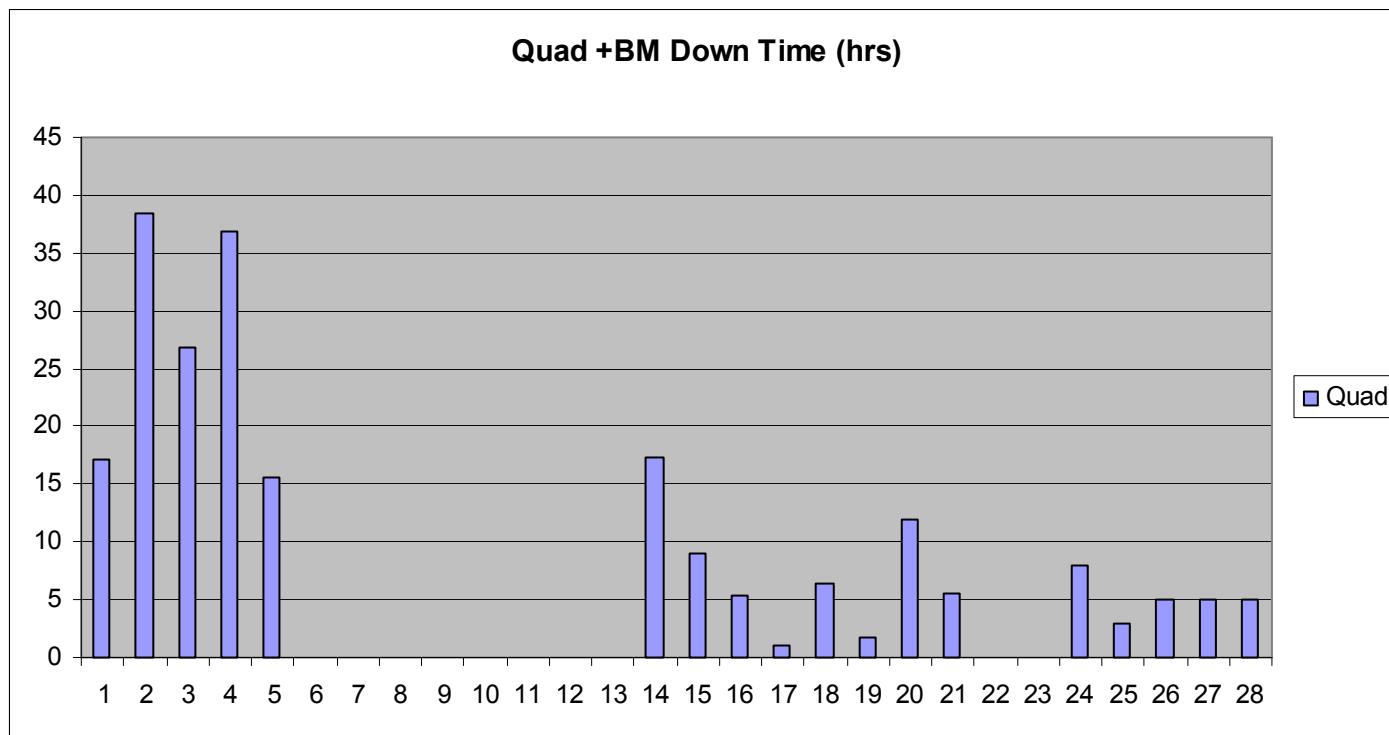
# Linac Operation (cont.)



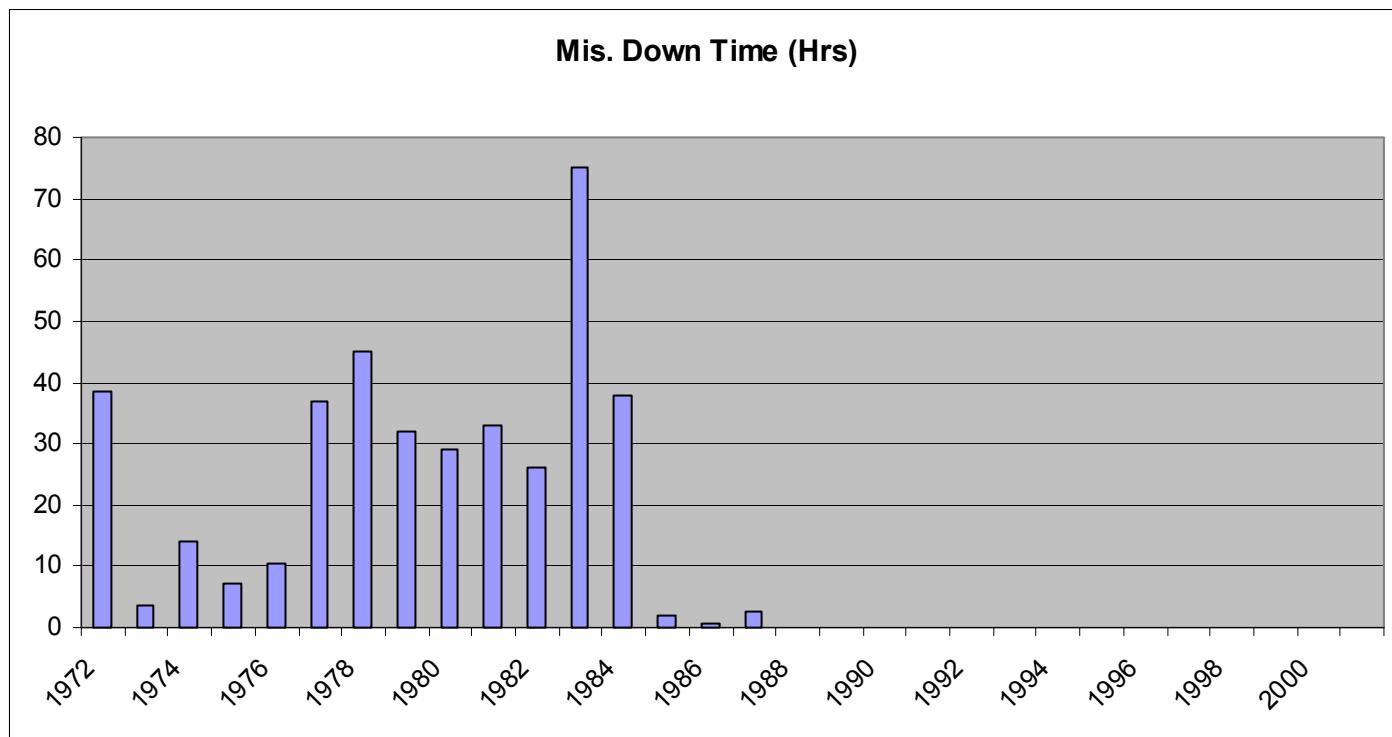
# Linac Operation (cont.)



# Linac Operation (cont.)



# Linac Operation (cont.)



# High Intensity Aspects

- RF tube (4616) failures => lower rep rate 5Hz
- Vacuum failures=>Achromat, Bigger dia beam pipe, Aluminum pipe & conflat flange
- Window failures=> Change to Be window from aluminum

# Operating staff info

- 2 Physicist (Part Time)
- 1 Mechanical Engg. (Part Time)
- 1 Electrical Engg. (Part Time)
- 6 Tech/Supervisor
- C-AD support: Controls, Vacuum, ESH, Operators
- Run unattended nights & weekends (MCR or call-ins)